

Welsh Health Survey

2008

User Guide

A survey carried out on behalf of the Welsh Assembly Government
by the National Centre for Social Research

1. Background

The data files contain data from Welsh Health Survey (WHS) 2008, the fifth year of this survey commissioned by the Welsh Assembly Government (WAG) and carried out by the National Centre for Social Research (NatCen). The first, second, third and fourth years of the WHS in its current form were carried out in 2003-04, 2004-05, 2005-06 and 2006-07.

The current WHS replaces two studies previously carried out: the former Welsh Health Survey which was conducted in 1995 and 1998, and the Health in Wales Survey which was conducted five times in 1985, 1988, 1990, 1993 and 1996.

The main aims of the Welsh Health Survey are to:

- Provide estimates of health status, health determinants and health service use;
- Contribute to setting and monitoring targets and indicators in the health strategies and National Service Frameworks;
- Examine differences between population sub-groups (such as sex, age, social class) and local areas (health boards and local authorities);
- Provide a direct measurement of need for health care for NHS resource allocation in Wales;
- Provide local health board and local authority level information for the development of joint local health, social care and well-being strategies.

2. Survey Design

For the Welsh Health Survey 2008, 13,590 addresses were randomly sampled from the small user version of the Postcode Address File (PAF), stratified by unitary authority (UA). Further details are provided in the technical report.

Where selected addresses were found to contain more than one household, up to three were included in the WHS. If more than three households were found, interviewers were instructed to select three at random for the WHS. In total this process yielded 8,921 productive households.

The survey data were collected through a combination of methods. Household data were collected in a face-to-face interview. Individual level data were collected using paper questionnaires. Each adult aged 16 or over in the household was given a questionnaire to complete on their own behalf. In addition, up to two children aged 0 to 15 were randomly selected from each household to participate in the survey.

Three age-specific questionnaires were used for children selected to participate in the survey. Two questionnaires were given to parents to complete on behalf of selected children aged 0 to 3, and selected children aged 4 to 12; a third questionnaire was given to selected children aged 13 to 15 to complete on their own behalf. In addition, interviewers were asked to take height and weight measurements of selected children aged between 2 and 15 years, if children and parents consented.

The adult self-completion questionnaire was 21 pages long and the questionnaire for children was 10 or 11 pages long, depending on the version. All survey documents were translated into Welsh, and bilingual interviewers were used where required.

Interviewing was conducted throughout the year to take account of seasonal differences.

3. Documentation

The documentation has been organised into two sections, besides this user guide:

- Interview (contains the household questionnaire, show cards and self-completion questionnaires, English versions only)
- Data (contains the list of variables and derived variable specification).

4. Using the data

The 2008 data consists of two individual level files – one for adults, and one for children:

Welsh Helth 08 ADULT Archiving	13,313 records	contains data for all adults in co-operating households who returned a self-completion booklet. It contains information from the household questionnaire and self-completion.
Welsh Helth 08 CHILD Archiving	2,653 records	contains data for all children co-operating households for whom a self-completion booklet was returned. It contains information from the household questionnaire and self-completion.

4.1 Variables on the files

Each of the data files contains questionnaire variables (excluding variables used for administrative purposes) and derived variables. The variables included in the individual file are detailed in the “**List of Variables**” document in the data section of the documentation. This document is the best place to look at in order to plan your analysis. It includes:

- Major categories of variables (eg Health Service Use, Accidents, Alcohol, Fruit and Vegetables)
- Full list of all variables included in data file (420 in adult file, 182 in child file)
- Source of each variable (eg Household questionnaire, Self-completion, Derived variable)

Once you have decided which variables to include in your analysis, you can look up details of the question wording in the household or self-completion questionnaires, using the interview section documentation, or use the “**Derived Variables Specification**” document in the data section of the documentation for derived variables.

4.2 Standard classification lists

The variables nssec8, nssec5 and nssec3 are based on the National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification (NS-SEC). Full details of NS-SEC are in the Office for National Statistics guide ‘The National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification User Manual’¹.

If appropriate, cases where an ‘other’ answer was given to questions on chronic or long-term illnesses, health problems or disabilities were ‘backcoded’ into the previous pre-coded individual illness questions. This process converted the text at ‘other’ answers on illnesses into ICD groups and chapters which were then matched into the previous illness questions. This process was carried out for both adults and children.

4.3 Weighting variables

Weights were calculated for the WHS data to correct for unequal selection probabilities and also for

¹ www.statistics.gov.uk/nsbase/methods_quality/ns_sec/default.asp

survey non-response. Respondents in the survey did not have equal chances of selection for two reasons: the probability of selecting an address varied by Unitary Authority and at multiple occupancy addresses containing 4 or more households, 3 were selected at random for inclusion in the survey. Weights were also calculated to correct for differences in non-response between groups.

Non-response weights adjusted for non-response at the household and individual level to account for non-contact and refusals of entire households, and for non-response among individuals within responding households. The final weights arrived at are applied at the individual level separately for adults and children (**wt_adult** and **wt_child**).

More detailed information on the weighting strategy and how the weights were calculated can be found in the technical report (see references).

4.4 Missing values conventions

- 1 Not applicable: Used to signify that a particular variable did not apply to a given respondent usually because of internal routing. For example, men in women only questions.
- 8 Don't know, Can't say.
- 9 No answer/ Refused

These conventions have also been applied to most of the derived variables. The derived variable specifications should be consulted for details.

4.5 Special licence data sets

The sample was drawn using a multi-stage stratified method based around Unitary Authority. For this reason both strata and PSU variables pose a potential risk of disclosiveness and have therefore been removed from these data. However they are not currently available from the Data Archive

5. WHS 2008 Report

Further information about the Welsh Health Survey 2008 is provided in the Technical Report deposited with this data set, and in the Annual Report on the Welsh Assembly Government website:

<http://wales.gov.uk/topics/statistics/headlines/health2009/hdw200909291/?lang=en>

Welsh Health Survey 2008 *Technical Report*

Katharine Sadler, Melanie Doyle, Marie Sanchez, David Hussey

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1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 The Welsh Health Survey

The Welsh Health Survey 2008 was commissioned by the Welsh Assembly Government (WAG) and carried out by the National Centre for Social Research (NatCen).

The main aims of the survey are to:

- provide estimates of health status, health determinants and health service use;
- contribute to setting and monitoring targets and indicators in the health strategies and National Service Frameworks;
- examine differences between population sub-groups (such as sex, age, social class) and local areas (health boards and local authorities);
- provide a direct measurement of need for health care for NHS resource allocation in Wales;
- provide local health board and local authority level information for the development of joint local health, social care and well-being strategies.

Fieldwork was issued in twelve monthly waves between January and December 2008.

1.2 The development of the Welsh Health Survey

The current Welsh Health Survey (WHS) replaced two previous health surveys in Wales: the Welsh Health Survey (old WHS), carried out in 1995 and 1998, and the Health in Wales Survey (HWS) carried out in 1985, 1988, 1990, 1993 and 1996. In 2002, the Welsh Assembly Government commissioned NatCen to undertake a study to explore the feasibility of merging these surveys, using a design that would encompass their policy requirements and also be compatible in methodology and outputs to the old WHS and HWS. Alternative methodological approaches were recommended in that report, including the mixed-mode method adopted for the new WHS, which was launched in October 2003.¹

The first two years of WHS fieldwork were carried out by a consortium of the National Centre for Social Research (NatCen), Beaufort Research and the Department of Epidemiology and Public Health at UCL.² From 2005, the survey has been carried out by the National Centre for Social Research.

¹ Nicolaas G, Pickering K, Tipping S (2003) *Feasibility of combining the Welsh Health Survey and the Health in Wales Survey*, National Centre for Social Research, available at http://www.natcen.ac.uk/natcen/pages/publications/combining_welsh.pdf.

² The first two years of the survey are described in two technical reports, published by NatCen: McGee A, Jotangia D, Prescott A, Pickering K and Sproston K (2005) *Welsh Health Survey – Year One, Technical Report*, available at http://www.natcen.ac.uk/natcen/pages/publications/Welsh_Health_Technical_Report.pdf and

Natarajan L, Fuller E and Constantine R (2006) *Welsh Health Survey – Year Two: Technical Report*, available at http://www.natcen.ac.uk/natcen/pages/publications/WHS_Year_Two_Technical_Report.pdf

A single volume, combining content from both these reports is available from NatCen.

1.3 Overview of methodology

The WHS sample comprises addresses randomly selected from the small users' Postcode Address File; the target sample for WHS 2008 was 15,000 adults. Sample design was amended in 2008 to improve the precision of estimates at unitary authority (UA) level (Chapter 2).

The survey data were collected through a combination of methods. Household data were collected in a face-to-face interview. Individual level data were collected using paper questionnaires. Each adult aged 16 or over in the household was given a questionnaire to complete on their own behalf. In addition, up to two children aged 0 to 15 were randomly selected from each household to participate in the survey.

One of three age-specific questionnaires were used for children selected to participate in the survey. Two questionnaires were designed for parents to complete on behalf of selected children aged 0 to 3, and selected children aged 4 to 12; a third questionnaire was given to selected children aged 13 to 15 to complete on their own behalf. In addition, interviewers were asked to take height and weight measurements of selected children aged between 2 and 15 years, if children and parents consented.

The survey documents comprised the advance letter, the household questionnaire (administered by an interviewer), a set of showcards, and the paper self-completion booklets for adults (20 pages) and children (10 or 11 pages, depending on the version). All survey documents were available in English and Welsh, and bilingual interviewers were used where required. Interviewers were fully briefed by researchers about survey procedures and materials. Copies of the survey documents for WHS 2008 are shown at Appendix A.

The advance letter was sent to all selected addresses to assist recruitment. Interviewers conducted doorstep recruitment with householders and completed the household questionnaires. The self-completion questionnaires were left with the household members and collected by the interviewers at an agreed time (see Chapter 3). Height and weight measurements for eligible selected children were taken at the first visit or at a convenient follow-up visit. Families whose children were measured for the survey were offered a small toy, and a measurement record card showing height and weight measurements in imperial and metric.

The household questionnaires were manually keyed. Data from the individual questionnaires were entered into electronic format by scanning. All data were cleaned and edited before tables and other outputs were produced (see Chapter 5).

From 2007 onwards more detailed information was collected in the child elements of WHS, including the measurement of heights and weights.³

³ Welsh Assembly Government. *Welsh Health Survey 2007*. September 2008.

2 SAMPLING

2.1 Overview

The sample design was altered for WHS 2008 to take account of different Unitary Authority (UA) response rates and to increase effective sample size in order to improve precision of estimates at UA level. Full details of the WHS 2008 sample design are given below.

The sample for the WHS 2008 was selected from the small user version of the Post Office's Postcode Address File (PAF). The PAF covers more than 99% of private households in Wales. As well as the small number of private households not included, the PAF does not include addresses for institutions. We note that this may exclude a group of people likely to have worse levels of health than people in the general population.

For the 12 month period from January to December 2008, 13,590 addresses were randomly sampled. The sample was stratified by Unitary Authority to allow for analysis of survey data at this level. An unclustered sample was selected within each UA.⁴

The aim was to achieve interviews with at least 600 adults in each Unitary Authority. In order to achieve this, a minimum of 510 addresses were issued in each UA. The distribution of the sample was adjusted relative to earlier survey years to take account of differing response rates at UA level. Table 2.1 shows the number of addresses that were issued in each UA, along with their selection weights (see Section 6.2.1).

Since the third year of the Welsh Health Survey (2005/6) addresses sampled for the survey have been added to a Historical Database held by the sampling agency, and excluded from future samples for the Welsh Health Survey for at least two years. Address sampled for WHS 2008, for example, will not be re-sampled in WHS 2009 or 2010.

⁴ In previous years of WHS the sample was stratified, with primary sampling units (PSU) selected within each unitary authority at the first stage and a fixed number of addresses selected from each PSU at the second stage.

Table 2-1 Issued sample size in each unitary authority

Unitary authority	Total number of addresses in UA	Number of addresses selected	Selection weight
Isle of Anglesey	32,523	540	60.23
Gwynedd	57,007	630	90.49
Conwy	53,194	630	84.43
Denbighshire	41,351	600	68.92
Flintshire	61,355	600	102.26
Wrexham	56,478	600	94.13
Powys	57,955	510	113.64
Ceredigion	30,627	510	60.05
Pembrokeshire	55,208	600	92.01
Carmarthenshire	83,581	630	132.67
Swansea	103,673	780	132.91
Neath Port Talbot	61,611	570	108.09
Bridgend	60,482	540	112.00
Vale of Glamorgan	52,565	570	92.22
Rhondda, Cynon, Taff	105,097	810	129.75
Merthyr Tydfil	23,954	600	39.92
Caerphilly	76,841	570	134.81
Blaenau Gwent	30,999	570	54.38
Torfaen	39,836	570	69.89
Monmouthshire	37,137	510	72.82
Newport	60,658	630	96.28
Cardiff	136,292	1020	133.62

2.2 Selection of addresses

An unclustered sample of addresses was selected from each of the 22 UAs. Addresses were selected at random from across the whole UA area and then grouped into interviewer assignments or 'points'.

There were 453 points in total, each containing 30 addresses. Addresses were grouped together on the basis of proximity, taking account of natural barriers such as mountains and rivers.

The decision to select an unclustered sample was based on the need for improved precision against a background of falling response rates. An unclustered sample should lead to a smaller design effect and consequently a larger effective sample size; this should compensate for any loss of precision caused by a smaller achieved sample. Please refer to section 7.2 for further detail regarding the effect of changing from a clustered to an unclustered sample.

2.3 Sampling of households

A small proportion of addresses in the PAF contain more than one household. If the number of households found by the interviewer at an address selected for the WHS was three or less, then all the households were included in the WHS. However, if more than three households were found, then the interviewers were instructed to select three households to be included in the WHS. The households to be included were selected at random using a Kish grid.

2.4 Sampling of children

Families with children aged under 16 were eligible for the child elements of the survey. In households with three or more children, two children were selected for participation to minimise respondent burden. All children in these households were listed in order of age, and two were selected at random.

3 FIELDWORK

3.1 Fieldwork period

WHS 2008 fieldwork started in January 2008, and assignments ('points') were divided between twelve months, ending in December 2008. Each fieldwork point contained 30 addresses and fieldwork began on the first day of each month. Interviewers were expected to complete their assignments within six weeks of issue.⁵

3.2 Briefings

Interviewers were briefed in person by the project researchers. The briefings lasted a day each and covered all elements of the survey process. Topics included the aims and background of the survey, the advance letter, strategies for doorstep introductions, an overview of the content of the questionnaires, and the child elements of the survey. Particular emphasis was given to these child elements, including selecting children for participation, and measuring the heights and weights of those aged between 2 and 15. Interviewers were also briefed about the services provided by NHS Direct.

3.3 Contact procedures

3.3.1 Advance letter

Prior to the interview, advance letters were sent out by interviewers to all selected households. The wording of these was agreed by NatCen and the Welsh Assembly Government. Households were sent versions of the letter in both English and Welsh.

Respondents were informed within the letter that their participation was entirely voluntary, and that access to their names and addresses would be restricted to the research team at NatCen.

3.3.2 Contacting respondents

Interviewers made contact with respondents by personal visit. Standard guidelines were issued to all interviewers regarding the timing and number of calls they should make to each address. Interviewers were required to make a minimum of four calls at different times of the day and on different days of the week before accepting a 'non-contact' outcome; in practice, where contact was difficult, interviewers made more calls than this.

⁵ Throughout the year, 1,147 unproductive addresses, including both non-contacts and initial soft refusals (i.e. they did not refuse outright to participate) from households, were re-issued to new interviewers, and a second attempt was made to interview the household. In 40.3% of cases this was successful.

3.3.3 Confidentiality

Once interviewers had made contact with a household, they introduced the survey and also presented the survey leaflet which contained information about the survey and reinforced confidentiality in data usage. Copies of this information leaflet were left for all respondents, in English or Welsh, as requested.

3.3.4 NHS Direct

A phone number for NHS Direct was included on the advance letters for respondents to use if they had any queries regarding the survey. NHS Direct Wales operates a bilingual 24-hour service.

3.3.5 Welsh-speaking interviewers

Respondents were given the option of having the interview conducted in English or Welsh. If the latter was requested and the original interviewer was unable to interview in Welsh, the interview was re-arranged with a different, Welsh speaking interviewer.

3.4 Data collection

3.4.1 Overview

The survey consisted of a short household interview, lasting around 10 minutes, with a responsible adult living in the accommodation, and a self-completion questionnaire. All adults aged 16 and over were eligible for a self-completion questionnaire; up to two selected children aged 0 to 15 were eligible for a questionnaire for their age group, for completion by parents (0 to 12) or children (13 to 15). Interviewers collected self-completion questionnaires, and took height and weight measurements for selected children aged between 2 and 15 with parental consent.

The household and adult questionnaires were similar to those used in previous years of the WHS. The child self-completion questionnaires were similar to the revised child questionnaires, introduced in WHS 2007.

3.4.2 Household level

The short face-to-face household interview was offered to respondents in English or Welsh. This was designed to collect information about the household reference person. It also included questions about each person in the household, for example sex, age, length of residence at that address, general health and whether or not each person needed care. (See Appendix A for the household interview questionnaire.)

The household questionnaire also included instructions for selecting up to two children to participate, a grid showing the outcomes for each additional element, and consent forms for the measurements and for the older children to complete questionnaires.

3.4.3 Individual level instruments

The survey also included a 20-page self-completion questionnaire for all adults aged 16 and over in the household. There were three age-specific versions of the

children's questionnaire. Those relating to children aged between birth and 3 years old (10 pages) and children aged 4 to 12 (11 pages) were completed by a parent or carer. Children aged between 13 and 15 completed an 11-page questionnaire themselves. English versions of the questionnaires are included in Appendix A.

All survey documents were translated into Welsh, so that respondents could be offered the option of completing the household interview and individual self-completions in either language. All self-completion questionnaires (English and Welsh versions) were professionally designed.

A summary of the questionnaire modules is presented in Table 3.1.

Table 3-1 Summary of survey modules

Household Questionnaire	
Sex and age (each household member)	Employment Status (HRP)
Years of residence at address, general health and care needs (each household member)	NS-SEC (HRP)
Housing tenure	Contact details
Individual – adults 16+	
Health service use	Exercise
Medicines	Carers
Illnesses	Sex and age
General health and wellbeing	Height and weight
Smoking	Ethnicity
Alcohol	Qualifications
Fruit and vegetable consumption	
Individual – children aged 0-3 (completed by parent or carer)	
Sex and age	Accidents, injuries or poisoning
Ethnicity	Current illnesses
General health and wellbeing	Infant feeding
Health service use	
Individual – children aged 4-12 (completed by parent or carer)	
Sex and age	Current illnesses
Ethnicity	Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire ⁶
General health and wellbeing	Eating habits
Health service use	Physical activity
Accidents, injuries or poisoning	
Individual – children aged 13-15 (completed by child)	
Sex and age	Current illnesses
Ethnicity	Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire ⁶
General health and wellbeing	Eating habits
Health service use	Physical activity
Accidents, injuries or poisoning	

⁶ By permission of Robert Goodman. See <http://www.sdqinfo.com> for details

3.4.4 *Measurements of height and weight*

Measurements of height and weight were requested for all selected children aged between 2 and 15 years old. Written consent to these measurements was obtained in advance from the parents or carers of all children measured. Interviewers carried out the measurements according to a standardised written protocol (see Appendix A).

4 RESPONSE

4.1 Introduction

4.1.1 Overview

This chapter presents analysis of the response to the 2008 Welsh Health Survey at two levels, among households and individuals, with adults and children shown separately.

Household and individual response are analysed by unitary authority to present response rates for each of the 22 unitary authorities in Wales. The individual response tables show response for adults and children separately, within productive households (i.e. where the household questionnaire was completed). Further tables show individual response by sex and age and by unitary authority. Household and individual response are shown in combination, again for adults and children separately. Respondents and non-respondents in productive households are compared using proxy measures of general health and need for care, taken from the household interview.

4.1.2 Outcome codes

Interviewers assigned a final outcome code to every address in their assignment. The range of possible outcome codes is shown in the Table 4.1.

If respondents requested the household interview to be carried out in Welsh, a temporary outcome code (890) was assigned until a Welsh speaking interviewer was allocated and the interview completed.

Table 4-1 Outcome codes

Outcome	Code
Deadwood	
Not yet built/under construction	710
Demolished/derelict	720
Vacant/empty	730
Non-residential address e.g. business, school, office, factory	740
Address occupied, no resident household eg. holiday home	750
Communal establishment/institution	760
Other ineligible	790
Unknown eligibility	
Not attempted	612
Inaccessible	620
Unable to locate address	630
Unknown whether address contains residential housing – non contact	640
Residential address – unknown whether occupied	650
Unknown whether address contains residential housing – information refused	810
Other unknown eligibility	690
Unproductive outcomes	
No contact with anyone at the household	310
No contact with any responsible adult at the household	320
Office refusal	410
Refusal at introduction/before interview	430
Refusal during interview	440
Broken appointment – no re-contact	450
Ill at home during survey period	510
Away or in hospital all survey period	520
Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	530
Language difficulties	540
Other unproductive	590
Productive	
Fully productive	110

4.1.3 Definition of household response

In calculating household response, a recommended standard method for social surveys was used.⁷ It incorporates an estimate of the number of eligible and deadwood cases within addresses where eligibility is uncertain.

This calculation is shown below.

$$response\ rate = \frac{productive}{productive + unproductive + (e * unknown\ eligibility)}$$

⁷ Lynn, P, Beerten, R, Laiho, J and Martin, J (2001) *Recommended Standard Final Outcome Categories and Standard Definitions of Response Rate for Social Surveys*, ISER Working Papers, Number 2001-23, Colchester: University of Essex.

where e is an estimate of the proportion of cases of unknown eligibility that are eligible, given by:

$$e = \frac{\text{productive} + \text{unproductive}}{\text{productive} + \text{unproductive} + \text{deadwood}}$$

4.2 Household response

Table 4.2 shows a summary of response at the household level in 2008.

Using the method described above, 30 cases of unknown eligibility were assumed to be deadwood and were therefore removed from the eligible sample. The final adjusted response rate for the Welsh Health Survey in 2008 was 73.8%.

Table 4-2 Household response for WHS 2008

		% of eligible sample	% of adjusted eligible sample
Households issued*	13,652		
Deadwood	1,536		
Eligible sample	12,116	100.0	
Total unknown eligibility	269	2.2	
Estimate of deadwood among unknown eligibility households	30		
Adjusted eligible sample	12,086		100.0
Estimate of eligible households among those of unknown eligibility	239		2.0
Refusals	1,977	16.3	16.4
Other unproductive	949	7.8	7.9
Productive	8,921	73.6	73.8

* Some addresses contained more than one household. Of the 13,590 addresses issued, 13,652 households were identified.

Table 4.3 below shows household response by unitary authority for WHS 2008.

Table 4-3 Household response for WHS 2008, by unitary authority

Unitary authority	Eligible households	Responding households		Adjusted response rate
			%	%
Isle of Anglesey	471	361	76.6	76.8
Gwynedd	492	392	79.7	80.0
Conwy	537	414	77.1	77.4
Denbighshire	534	392	73.4	73.7
Flintshire	562	414	73.7	73.8
Wrexham	561	419	74.7	75.1
Powys	438	340	77.6	78.0
Ceredigion	429	349	81.4	81.8
Pembrokeshire	498	352	70.7	71.5
Carmarthenshire	580	440	75.9	76.0
Swansea	709	510	71.9	72.0
Neath Port Talbot	523	367	70.2	70.2
Bridgend	501	393	78.4	78.5
Vale of Glamorgan	524	382	72.9	73.1
Rhondda, Cynon, Taff	720	526	73.1	73.1
Merthyr Tydfil	516	410	79.5	79.6
Caerphilly	533	395	74.1	74.2
Blaenau Gwent	506	380	75.1	75.1
Torfaen	516	365	70.7	70.8
Monmouthshire	453	328	72.4	72.5
Newport	570	394	69.1	69.2
Cardiff	943	598	63.4	63.6
Total	12,116	8,921	73.6	73.8

4.3 Individual Response

Table 4.4 shows the response among adults in productive households, 78.1%.

4.3.1 Adults

Table 4-4 Response among adults in productive households for WHS 2008

	Number of cases	% of issued sample
Total number of adults identified	17,053	100.0
<i>Average number of adults in productive households</i>	<i>1.9</i>	
Refusal	371	2.2
Questionnaire not returned	2,436	14.3
Other unproductive	933	5.5
Productive	13,313	78.1

As Table 4.5 shows, response was higher among women than among men, and among older adults than younger ones. This follows the pattern seen in previous years.

Table 4-5 Response among adults in productive households for WHS 2008, by age and sex

	16-24 years		25-44 years		45-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		%		%		%		%		%
Men	714	61.9	1,636	70.1	2,177	79.1	1,592	87.0	6,119	75.8
Women	793	69.7	2,026	75.9	2,460	83.4	1,915	86.3	7,194	80.2
Total	1,507	65.8	3,662	73.2	4,637	81.4	3,507	86.6	13,313	78.1

Table 4.6 below shows the response among adults in productive households by unitary authority for WHS 2008.

Table 4-6 Response among adults in productive households for WHS 2008, by unitary authority

Unitary authority		Productive %
Isle of Anglesey	564	81.7
Gwynedd	590	83.1
Conwy	632	83.2
Denbighshire	603	82.0
Flintshire	676	80.7
Wrexham	672	82.8
Powys	517	79.3
Ceredigion	560	83.5
Pembrokeshire	555	83.3
Carmarthenshire	644	77.0
Swansea	767	79.8
Neath Port Talbot	562	80.6
Bridgend	554	74.3
Vale of Glamorgan	549	76.5
Rhondda, Cynon, Taff	764	74.0
Merthyr Tydfil	588	74.4
Caerphilly	575	75.5
Blaenau Gwent	518	70.1
Torfaen	510	74.3
Monmouthshire	491	80.1
Newport	562	77.6
Cardiff	860	70.8
Total	13,313	78.1

4.3.2 Children

Table 4.7 shows the response among children aged 0 to 15 in productive households. 3,954 children were identified, and of these 3,487 were selected to take part in the survey (see Section 2.4 for a description of the child selection process). Response among selected children was 76.1%.

Table 4-7 Response among selected children aged 0 to 15 in productive households for WHS 2008

	Number of cases	% of eligible sample
Number of productive households with children	2,291	
Total number of children in productive households	3,954	
<i>Average number of children in productive households with children</i>	1.7	
Number of selected children in productive households	3,487	100.0
<i>Average number of selected children in productive households with children</i>	1.5	
Refusal (by child or parent)	55	1.6
Questionnaire not returned	582	16.7
Other unproductive	197	5.6
Productive	2,653	76.1

Table 4.8 shows the response by age group, corresponding to the three versions of the questionnaire (see Section 3.4.3). The differences in response between the three groups is not significant at the 95% confidence level.

Table 4-8 Response among selected children aged 0 to 15 in productive households for WHS 2008, by age group

	0-3 years	4-12 years	13-15 years
Number of selected children in productive households	851	1,906	730
Refusal (by child or parent)	8	38	9
Questionnaire not returned	159	297	126
Other unproductive	51	99	47
Total non-response	218	434	182
Total self-completions returned	633	1,472	548
<i>Response rate¹</i>	<i>74.4%</i>	<i>77.2%</i>	<i>75.1%</i>

¹ Based on selected children in productive households

Table 4.9 shows response among selected children by age and sex.

Table 4-9 Response among selected children aged 0 to 15 in productive households for WHS 2008, by age group and sex

	0-3 years		4-12 years		13-15 years		Total	
		%		%		%		%
Boys	353	72.9	785	77.6	286	74.5	1,424	75.8
Girls	280	76.3	687	76.8	262	75.7	1,229	76.4
Total	633	74.4	1,472	77.2	548	75.1	2,653	76.1

Table 4.10 shows the response among selected children by unitary authority.

Table 4-10 Response among selected children aged 0 to 15 in productive households for WHS 2008, by unitary authority

Unitary authority		%
Isle of Anglesey	91	74.6
Gwynedd	142	83.0
Conwy	118	86.8
Denbighshire	138	79.3
Flintshire	119	79.9
Wrexham	120	75.5
Powys	79	74.5
Ceredigion	93	78.2
Pembrokeshire	107	78.7
Carmarthenshire	124	76.5
Swansea	183	81.7
Neath Port Talbot	108	77.7
Bridgend	112	67.9
Vale of Glamorgan	123	76.9
Rhondda, Cynon, Taff	133	71.5
Merthyr Tydfil	104	66.2
Caerphilly	141	77.0
Blaenau Gwent	101	68.7
Torfaen	104	70.3
Monmouthshire	91	78.4
Newport	132	74.6
Cardiff	190	75.7
Total	2,653	76.1

Table 4.11 shows the response for height and weight measurements among selected children aged between 2 and 15 (see Section 3.4.4).

Table 4-11 Response to height and weight measurements among eligible selected children aged 2 to 15 in productive households for WHS 2008

	Height	Weight
Number of eligible selected children in productive households	3057	3057
Measurement unreliable	51	24
Child unavailable	429	416
Parent refusal	334	332
Child refusal	142	157
Unable to measure child	108	110
Don't know	194	202
Total non-response	1258	1241
Reliable measurement achieved	1799	1816
<i>Response rate¹</i>	<i>58.8%</i>	<i>59.4%</i>

¹Based on eligible selected children in productive households

4.4 Combined household and individual response

The following tables show overall response, for adults and children separately. These figures take into account response at both the household and individual levels. The number of adults and children within non-responding households is not known, therefore the average number of adults and children in participating households is used to impute the denominator (the total number of adults and children in all eligible households). This figure is likely to overestimate the denominator and therefore under-estimate the response, since unproductive households are likely to have fewer residents, on average, than productive households.⁸

Table 4.12 shows the combined response rate for adults in 2008, 57.6%.

⁸ McGee A, Fitzgerald R and Thornby M. (2004) *A Description of Non-Respondents to the Family Resources Survey 2002-2003*, National Centre for Social Research.

Table 4-12 WHS 2008 combined response: Adults

		%
Households issued	13,652	100.0
Deadwood	1,536	11.3
Estimate of deadwood among households of unknown eligibility	30	0.2
Eligible households after adjustment	12,086	88.5
Productive households	8,921	
Total number of adults in productive households	17,053	
<i>Average number of adults per productive household</i>	<i>1.9</i>	
Imputed number of adults for all eligible households	23,103	100.0
Productive (adults in eligible households)	13,313	57.6

Table 4.13 shows the combined response rate for selected children in 2008, 56.2%.

Table 4-13 WHS 2008 combined response: Children

		%
Households issued	13,652	100.0
Deadwood	1,536	11.3
Estimate of deadwood among households of unknown eligibility	30	0.2
Eligible households	12,086	88.5
Productive households	8,921	
Total number of selected children in productive households	3,487	
<i>Average number of selected children per productive household</i>	<i>0.4</i>	
Imputed number of selected children for all eligible households	4724	100.0
Productive (children in eligible households)	2,653	56.2

4.5 Comparison of respondents and non-respondents in productive households

The Welsh Health Survey collects proxy measures of general health and need for care for each member of the household as part of the household questionnaire. It is possible to use these measures to compare respondents and non-respondents within productive households. Tables 4.14 to 4.17 show the proportions of respondents and non-respondents with 'good', 'fairly good' and 'not good' health and the proportion who need care. These measures are shown for adults and selected children

Non-responding adults were more likely than those who responded to the survey to be described by the household informant as having good general health ($p < 0.001$). However, there was no difference in reported health status between the children who responded to the survey and those who did not.

Non-responding adults were less likely than respondents to the survey to be described by the household informant as needing care for sickness, disability or old age ($p = 0.001$). This was not true for selected children.

Table 4-14 Comparison of general health between adult respondents and non-respondents in 2008

	Respondents		Non-respondents	
	No.	%	No.	%
Good	8,010	60.4	2,609	69.3
Fairly good	3,279	24.7	712	18.9
Not good	1,964	14.8	442	11.7
Total	13,253	100.0	3,763	100.0

Table 4-15 Comparison of general health between child respondents and non-respondents in 2008

	Respondents		Non-respondents	
	No.	%	No.	%
Good	2,390	91.4	742	91.3
Fairly good	182	7.0	49	6.0
Not good	44	1.7	22	2.7
Total¹	2,616	100.0	813	100.0

¹Based on eligible selected children in productive households

Table 4-16 Comparison of need for care between adult respondents and non-respondents in 2008

	Respondents		Non-respondents	
	No.	%	No.	%
Need care	1,038	7.9	233	6.3
Do not need care	12,071	92.1	3,471	93.7
Total	13,109	100.0	3,704	100.0

Table 4-17 Comparison of need for care between child respondents and non-respondents in 2008

	Respondents		Non-respondents	
	No.	%	No.	%
Need care	94	3.7	34	4.4
Do not need care	2,440	96.3	745	95.6
Total¹	2,534	100.0	779	100.0

¹Based on eligible selected children in productive households

5 DATA PREPARATION

5.1 Data keying and scanning

Once interviewers had completed both household and self-completion questionnaires for a household, the questionnaires were returned for processing. The household questionnaires were double keyed in-house at NatCen. The self-completion questionnaires were posted directly to a scanning agency. Once these stages were complete, the scanned questionnaires, data and electronic images were sent to NatCen and the data linked to the household data through serial numbers (at both household and individual levels).

A report was run comparing the household data to the data booked in at the scanning agency and subsequently scanned. For cases where the data could not be immediately matched a 'problem file' was produced. Reconciliation procedures were then undertaken to match up household data and self-completion discrepancies (for instance, error in the serial number, individual name or number).

5.2 Data coding and editing

5.2.1 Editing procedures

The self-completion questionnaires were edited using NatCen's in-house system. The data was checked to correct cases where routing had not been followed, where respondents had coded more than one answer where only one was required, or where incompatible answers had been entered.

As a separate checking measure all handwritten digits on the questionnaires were verified visually as part of the quality control process.

5.2.2 NS-SEC (SOC) coding

The occupation and industry of the Household Reference Person (HRP) was coded using the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC2000) and Standard Industrial Classifications (SIC 1992). The National Statistics Socio-economic Classification (NS-SEC) was derived from SOC2000 and employment status.

5.2.3 Backcoding and International Classification of Diseases (ICD) coding

If appropriate, cases where an 'other' answer was given to questions on chronic or long-term illnesses, health problems or disabilities were 'backcoded' into the previous pre-coded individual illness questions. This process converted the text at 'other' answers on illnesses into ICD groups and chapters which were then matched into the previous illness questions. This process was carried out for both adults and children.

5.2.4 Child Body Mass Index (BMI) classification

The proportion of children who were overweight and obese was calculated according to the UK national BMI percentiles classification. Using 1990 reference data compiled from a number of sources as the baseline, and adjusted for age and sex, the threshold for overweight was defined as the 85th percentile and the threshold for obesity as the 95th percentile.⁹

The age adjustment used to define obesity and overweight is based on six-month age bands. In WHS 2008 exact date of birth was collected so it was possible to provide a reliable definition of the BMI status of individual children.¹⁰ Children are assigned a score of normal weight, overweight or obese on the basis of BMI scores within their 6 month age group. Children with a BMI score \geq 85th percentile and $<$ 95th were classed as overweight and those with BMI \geq 95th percentile were classed as obese.

5.3 Data set formats

The data were organised into three data sets for analysis. These were delivered to the Welsh Assembly after initial analyses. Two productive data sets at the individual level were produced – one for **adult data** and one for **child data**. A **combined data set** was also created containing information from all productive households at the individual level (household data for productive and unproductive individual cases). This enabled a further level of analysis, as the household questionnaire collected information on age, sex, the number of years living at that address, general health and need for care for each member of the household.

⁹ Cole T, Freeman JV, Preece MA. *Body Mass Index reference curves for the UK, 1990*. Archives of Disease in Childhood 1995;**73**:25-29.

¹⁰ In WHS 2007 exact date of birth was not collected. Probability scores were assigned to each child for overweight indicating whether the child was certainly overweight, possibly overweight or not overweight.

6 WEIGHTING

6.1 Overview

Weights were calculated for the WHS data to correct for unequal selection probabilities and also for survey non-response.

The sample design, described in Chapter 2, led to respondents having unequal chances of selection for two reasons: the probability of selecting an address varied by unitary authority and, where addresses contained four or more households, three households were selected for inclusion in the survey. In addition, up to two children were selected in each household.

Weights were also calculated to correct for non-response. Response rates differed between groups (see Section 4.2); for example, men were under-represented in the sample, and women were over-represented. Weighting compensates for these differences, and corrects any resulting bias in the survey estimates.

Two sets of non-response weights were generated, household weights (*wt_hhld*) and individual weights (*wt_adult* and *wt_child*). The household weights adjusted for non-contact and refusals of entire households. The individual weights, calculated separately for adults and children, adjusted for non-response among individuals within responding households.

6.2 Calculating the weights

6.2.1 Selection weights

The first stage of weighting corrected for the imbalances created by the different probabilities of selection within each Unitary Authority. Addresses in smaller UAs were over-sampled to ensure a minimum issued sample in each board. Without appropriate weighting, these smaller UAs would be over-represented in the sample. Consequently, selection weights were calculated as the inverse of the sampling probabilities (see Table 2.1 in Chapter 2).

For each selected address, a maximum of three households was selected for the issued sample (see Section 2.3). Weights were therefore required to correct for the cases where more than three households were found at a single address. These weights were calculated as the number of households found at an address divided by the number of households selected for interview and were trimmed at 1.33 (4/3). Four or more households were identified at 8 addresses in the sample.

6.2.2 Household non-response weight

A household non-response model with area-level covariates was used to adjust for non-contact and refusals of entire households. The probability of household response was estimated using a logistic regression model, weighted by the composite selection weights. The dependent variable was whether the household responded or not. The independent variables included both geographic and Census 2001 variables.

Variables that were significantly associated with response are shown in Appendix B. The odds ratio is a measure used to compare the odds of response for each category of an independent variable relative to a reference category. An odds ratio greater than 1 indicates a greater odds of response in that category than in the reference category. The household non-response weights were calculated as the inverse of the probability of response. Extreme weights below the 1st and above the 99th percentiles were trimmed to the values at these percentiles.¹¹ This trimming avoided the situation where some individuals have a very large disproportionate influence on the survey estimates (either disproportionately large or disproportionately small).

Calibration weighting was used to further reduce household non-response bias. The initial weights were the product of the selection weights and the household non-response weight. Calibration weighting adjusted the weighted household sample so that the marginal distributions of age/sex and unitary authority for all individuals within responding households matched the 2007 mid-year population estimates for Wales (see Tables 6.1 and 6.2).

Table 6-1 2007 mid-year population estimates for Wales, by age and sex¹²

Age	Males			Females		
	N	% of total	% of adults	N	% of total	% of adults
0-4	84,100	5.8	n/a	79,600	5.2	n/a
5-10	104,300	7.2	n/a	99,000	6.5	n/a
11-15	97,200	6.7	n/a	92,400	6.1	n/a
16-24	188,800	13.0	16.2	178,400	11.7	14.2
25-34	163,500	11.2	14.0	166,100	10.9	13.2
35-44	202,800	13.9	17.4	214,900	14.1	17.1
45-54	191,000	13.1	16.3	199,200	13.1	15.9
55-64	190,900	13.1	16.3	197,000	12.9	15.7
65-74	132,100	9.1	11.3	143,900	9.4	11.5
75+	99,200	6.8	8.5	155,600	10.2	12.4
Total	1,454,000	100	100	1,526,000	100	100

¹¹ 100 cases were below the 1st percentile, 74 cases were above the 99th percentile.

¹² Source: ONS.

Table 6-2 2007 mid-year population estimates for Wales, by Unitary Authority¹³

Unitary authority	
Anglesey	69,000
Blaenau Gwent	69,200
Bridgend	133,900
Caerphilly	171,800
Cardiff	321,000
Carmarthenshire	179,500
Ceredigion	77,800
Conwy	111,700
Denbighshire	97,000
Flintshire	150,500
Gwynedd	118,400
Merthyr Tydfil	55,600
Monmouthshire	88,200
Neath Port Talbot	137,400
Newport	140,200
Pembrokeshire	117,900
Powys	132,000
Rhondda Cynon Taff	233,700
Swansea	228,100
Torfaen	91,100
Vale of Glamorgan	124,000
Wrexham	131,900
Total	2,980,000

The final household weights used (wt_hhld) were the weights after calibration.

6.2.3 Child selection weight

In households with children aged under 16, no more than two children were selected for inclusion (see Section 2.4). Weights were therefore required to correct for households including three or more children. These weights were calculated as the number of children found within the household divided by the number of children selected for inclusion and were trimmed at 2 (4/2). Three or more children were identified within 347 productive households.

6.2.4 Individual level non-response weight

Individual weights were calculated for individual respondents to the survey to adjust for non-response at the self-completion stage, in addition to household non-participation. As non-response at each stage was hierarchical, the individual weights were calculated for responding individuals within responding households. Weighted logistic regression models for adults and children were used to estimate the probability of response. The dependent variable in the model was whether an individual in a responding household responded or not. The independent variables

¹³ Source: ONS.

were age, sex, UA, household type, NS-SEC of household reference person, self-reported general health and household tenure.

All covariates were significantly associated with response among adults. For children, response was associated with UA, household type, NS-SEC of household reference person and health. After adjusting for the other variables in the model, individuals were more likely to respond if they were older (adults), in managerial and professional households, in fairly good health, and living in owner occupied homes (see Appendix B).

The individual level non-response weights were calculated as the inverse of the probability of response.¹⁴

Calibration weighting was used to ensure that the final sample matched the age/sex distribution of the population. The initial weights were the product of the household weights and the individual level non-response weights. The calibration weighting adjusted the weighted individual sample so that the marginal distributions of age/sex for all individuals and those of children and adults (separately) within Unitary Authority matched the 2007 mid-population estimates for Wales (see Tables 6.1 and 6.3).

Table 6-3 2007 mid-year population estimates for adults and children in Wales, by Unitary Authority¹⁵

Unitary authority	Children 0-15	Adults 16+
Anglesey	12,500	56,500
Blaenau Gwent	13,100	56,100
Bridgend	25,600	108,400
Caerphilly	34,400	137,400
Cardiff	59,300	261,700
Carmarthenshire	33,100	146,500
Ceredigion	12,000	65,800
Conwy	19,400	92,300
Denbighshire	17,600	79,400
Flintshire	28,700	121,900
Gwynedd	21,500	96,800
Merthyr Tydfil	10,900	44,700
Monmouthshire	16,600	71,700
Neath Port Talbot	25,300	112,100
Newport	28,700	111,500
Pembrokeshire	22,400	95,500
Powys	23,700	108,300
Rhondda Cynon Taff	44,700	189,000
Swansea	40,200	187,900
Torfaen	17,600	73,400
Vale of Glamorgan	24,500	99,600
Wrexham	24,800	107,100
Total	556,600	2,423,400

¹⁴ The individual weights were also trimmed at the 1st and 99th percentiles. 132 adults were below the 1st percentile, 132 above the 99th percentile. In the sample of children, 28 were below the 1st percentile and 26 above the 99th percentile.

¹⁵ Source: ONS.

As a last step, each set of weights (wt_hhld, wt_adult and wt_child) were scaled so that the mean of the weights was equal to 1 and consequently the weighted sample size was the same as the unweighted sample size.¹⁶

¹⁶ As this was done separately for adults and children, the profile of the (combined) all-age sample will not match the profile of the all-age population. Children were under-represented relative to adults due to the selection of a maximum of two children per household and to the lower response rate amongst children. The imbalance can be easily rectified by re-scaling the weights before combining the samples.

7 SAMPLING ERRORS

7.1 Design factors (defts)

The WHS sample was stratified at unitary authority level. One of the effects of this complex design is that standard errors for survey estimates are generally higher than would be obtained from a simple random sample of the same size.

The ratio of the standard error of the complex sample to that of a simple random sample of the same size is known as the design factor. The design factor (or 'deft') is the factor by which the standard error of an estimate from a simple random sample has to be multiplied to give the true standard error of the estimate, given the complex design.

The true standard errors and defts for the WHS have been calculated using a Taylor Series expansion method. These take into account weighting, stratification and, although the sample itself was unclustered, household-level clustering.

Tables 7.1 to 7.6 show the true standard errors and defts for key variables in WHS 2008, covering adults' illnesses, self perceived health, health service use, and health-related lifestyle, as well as various indicators of children's health and related behaviours and children's health service use.

Table 7-1 True standard errors and 95% confidence intervals for adults' illnesses in WHS 2008

Characteristic	%/ mean	Sample size	True standard error	95% confidence interval		Deft
				lower	upper	
Currently being treated for High blood pressure						
Men	18.4	5,927	0.51	17.4	19.4	1.02
Women	20.2	6,925	0.51	19.2	21.2	1.05
Total	19.3	12,852	0.39	18.6	20.1	1.12
Any heart condition (excluding high blood pressure)						
Men	10.0	5,754	0.39	9.2	10.7	0.99
Women	7.8	6,622	0.34	7.2	8.5	1.03
Total	8.9	12,376	0.27	8.4	9.4	1.05
Currently being treated for any respiratory illness						
Men	11.9	5,802	0.46	11.0	12.8	1.08
Women	14.4	6,758	0.46	13.5	15.3	1.08
Total	13.2	12,560	0.33	12.5	13.8	1.10
Currently being treated for any mental illness						
Men	6.9	5,868	0.37	6.1	7.6	1.12
Women	11.9	6,816	0.41	11.1	12.7	1.06
Total	9.4	12,684	0.29	8.9	10.0	1.12
Currently being treated for Arthritis						
Men	9.9	5,907	0.38	9.1	10.6	0.99
Women	15.8	6,894	0.46	14.9	16.7	1.04
Total	13.0	12,801	0.32	12.3	13.6	1.09
Currently being treated for Diabetes						
Men	7.1	6,057	0.34	6.5	7.8	1.02
Women	5.7	7,103	0.29	5.2	6.3	1.04
Total	6.4	13,160	0.23	6.0	6.9	1.07

Table 7-2 True standard errors and 95% confidence intervals for adults' perceived health and SF-36 scores for WHS 2008

Characteristic	%/ mean	Sample size	True standard error	95% confidence interval		Deft
				lower	upper	
Limiting long term illness						
Men	25.7	5,983	0.61	24.6	26.9	1.08
Women	29.0	7,012	0.59	27.8	30.1	1.08
Total	27.4	12,995	0.46	26.5	28.3	1.18
Mean of summary of SF-36 Physical score						
Men	49.8	5,582	0.16	49.4	50.1	1.05
Women	48.2	6,428	0.17	47.8	48.5	1.10
Total	48.9	12,010	0.13	48.7	49.2	1.19
Mean of summary of SF-36 Mental score						
Men	51.1	5,582	0.15	50.8	51.4	1.10
Women	48.6	6,428	0.16	48.3	48.9	1.10
Total	49.8	12,010	0.12	49.6	50.1	1.20

Table 7-3 True standard errors and 95% confidence intervals for adults' health related lifestyle in WHS 2008

Characteristic	% mean	Sample size	True standard error	95% confidence interval		Deft
				lower	upper	
Current smokers						
Men	24.8	6,033	0.65	23.5	26.0	1.16
Women	22.4	7,097	0.56	21.3	23.5	1.13
Total	23.5	13,130	0.48	22.6	24.5	1.29
Passive smoking indoors or outdoors (as % of non-smokers)						
Men	33.8	4,238	0.83	32.2	35.5	1.15
Women	34.2	4,944	0.76	32.7	35.7	1.12
Total	34.0	9,182	0.63	32.8	35.2	1.26
Passive smoking indoors (as % of non-smokers)						
Men	22.8	4,188	0.77	21.2	24.3	1.19
Women	23.7	4,893	0.69	22.4	25.1	1.13
Total	23.3	9,081	0.57	22.1	24.4	1.28
Drinking above guidelines on heaviest day last week (including non-drinkers)						
Men	52.2	5,911	0.75	50.8	53.7	1.15
Women	37.8	6,905	0.67	36.5	39.1	1.15
Total	44.8	12,816	0.56	43.7	45.9	1.28
Binge drinking on heaviest day in last week (including non-drinkers)						
Men	35.3	5,911	0.75	33.9	36.8	1.20
Women	22.0	6,905	0.61	20.8	23.1	1.22
Total	28.4	12,816	0.53	27.4	29.5	1.33
5+ portions of fruit and vegetable the previous day						
Men	34.7	5,914	0.69	33.3	36.0	1.12
Women	37.4	6,974	0.64	36.1	38.6	1.10
Total	36.1	12,888	0.52	35.1	37.1	1.23
Moderate exercise at least 5+ times in last week						
Men	38.2	5,972	0.71	36.8	39.5	1.13
Women	22.0	7,073	0.53	21.0	23.1	1.08
Total	29.8	13,045	0.48	28.8	30.7	1.20
Overweight or obese						
Men	61.8	5,764	0.71	60.4	63.2	1.11
Women	52.9	6,520	0.69	51.6	54.3	1.11
Total	57.3	12,284	0.52	56.3	58.3	1.15
Obese						
Men	20.7	5,764	0.58	19.5	21.8	1.08
Women	20.9	6,520	0.55	19.8	21.9	1.09
Total	20.8	12,284	0.42	19.9	21.6	1.15

Table 7-4 True standard errors and 95% confidence intervals for adults' health service use in WHS 2008

Characteristic	%/ mean	Sample size	True standard error	95% confidence interval		Deft
				lower	upper	
Talked to a GP in last 2 weeks						
Men	14.5	6,086	0.48	13.6	15.4	1.06
Women	19.4	7,140	0.50	18.5	20.4	1.06
Total	17.1	13,226	0.36	16.4	17.8	1.11
Attended casualty in last 3 months because of accident						
Men	5.4	6,055	0.34	4.7	6.0	1.18
Women	4.1	7,126	0.25	3.6	4.6	1.08
Total	4.7	13,181	0.22	4.3	5.2	1.17
Outpatient in last 12 months						
Men	28.6	6,046	0.62	27.4	29.8	1.07
Women	33.4	7,097	0.60	32.2	34.6	1.08
Total	31.1	13,143	0.45	30.2	32.0	1.12
Inpatient in last 12 months						
Men	9.0	6,064	0.39	8.2	9.7	1.07
Women	10.7	7,112	0.39	10.0	11.5	1.06
Total	9.9	13,176	0.28	9.3	10.4	1.08
Visited a pharmacist in last 12 months						
Men	61.6	5,568	0.75	60.2	63.1	1.14
Women	76.7	6,560	0.58	75.5	77.8	1.10
Total	69.4	12,128	0.52	68.4	70.4	1.23
Visited a dentist in last 12 months						
Men	66.1	5,811	0.73	64.7	67.6	1.17
Women	74.4	6,761	0.59	73.3	75.6	1.11
Total	70.4	12,572	0.52	69.4	71.4	1.28
Visited an optician in last 12 months						
Men	43.0	5,850	0.72	41.6	44.4	1.11
Women	54.6	6,841	0.67	53.3	55.9	1.11
Total	49.0	12,691	0.54	47.9	50.0	1.21

Table 7-5 True standard errors and 95% confidence intervals for children's health status and health-related behaviour in WHS 2008

Characteristic	%/ mean	Sample size	True standard error	95% confidence interval		Deft
				lower	upper	
Longstanding illness (0 to 15 year olds)						
Boys	21.4	1,416	1.18	19.1	23.7	1.08
Girls	17.1	1,218	1.16	14.8	19.3	1.08
Total	19.3	2,634	0.85	17.6	21.0	1.11
Limiting longstanding illness (0 to 15 year olds)						
Boys	6.7	1,414	0.75	5.3	8.2	1.13
Girls	5.3	1,216	0.71	3.9	6.7	1.11
Total	6.0	2,630	0.53	5.0	7.1	1.13
Asthma as a longstanding illness (0 to 15 year olds)						
Boys	8.1	1,414	0.77	6.6	9.6	1.07
Girls	5.9	1,216	0.76	4.4	7.4	1.12
Total	7.1	2,630	0.55	6.0	8.1	1.09
Currently being treated for asthma (0 to 15 year olds)						
Boys	11.0	1,396	0.89	9.3	12.8	1.07
Girls	7.9	1,196	0.88	6.1	9.6	1.13
Total	9.5	2,592	0.63	8.3	10.7	1.10
Eats fruit daily (4 to 15 year olds)						
Boys	55.0	1,062	1.8	51.4	58.5	1.19
Girls	60.9	940	1.9	57.2	64.6	1.17
Total	57.9	2,002	1.4	55.2	60.5	1.24
Eats vegetables daily (4 to 15 year olds)						
Boys	47.1	1,054	1.82	43.5	50.6	1.18
Girls	55.2	935	1.93	51.4	59.0	1.18
Total	51.0	1,989	1.41	48.3	53.8	1.26
5 or more days with at least one hour exercise last week (4 to 15 year olds)						
Boys	58.4	1,055	1.79	54.9	61.9	1.18
Girls	47.1	935	1.86	43.4	50.7	1.14
Total	52.9	1,990	1.37	50.2	55.6	1.22
Overweight or obese (2 to 15 year olds)						
Boys	34.1	832	1.79	30.5	37.6	1.09
Girls	31.2	710	1.96	27.3	35.0	1.13
Total	32.7	1,542	1.37	30.0	35.4	1.14
Obese (2 to 15 year olds)						
Boys	17.0	832	1.4	14.2	19.8	1.10
Girls	15.0	710	1.4	12.2	17.8	1.08
Total	16.0	1,542	1.0	14.0	18.1	1.12

Table 7-6 True standard errors and 95% confidence intervals for children's health service use in WHS 2008

Characteristic	%/ mean	Sample size	True standard error	95% confidence interval		Deft
				lower	upper	
Spoke to a GP in past 2 weeks						
Boys	12.6	1,420	0.94	10.7	14.4	1.07
Girls	12.6	1,223	1.03	10.6	14.7	1.08
Total	12.6	2,643	0.73	11.2	14.0	1.12
Visited hospital for accident or injury in past 3 months						
Boys	9.0	1,420	0.81	7.4	10.6	1.07
Girls	6.6	1,219	0.80	5.0	8.1	1.12
Total	7.8	2,639	0.56	6.7	8.9	1.08
Visited A&E in past 12 months						
Boys	22.3	1,370	1.22	19.9	24.7	1.09
Girls	18.9	1,180	1.23	16.5	21.3	1.08
Total	20.6	2,550	0.88	18.9	22.4	1.10
Visited dentist in past 12 months						
Boys	77.5	1,395	1.28	75.0	80.0	1.14
Girls	77.5	1,200	1.42	74.8	80.3	1.18
Total	77.5	2,595	1.01	75.5	79.5	1.23

7.2 De-clustering the sample

In previous years of the WHS, addresses were selected in clusters using a two-stage process. In the first stage a primary sampling unit (PSU) was defined as a quarter postcode sector, and a number of PSUs were selected at random from each Unitary Authority. In the second stage a fixed number of addresses were selected within each PSU. By contrast, for the 2008 survey, an unclustered sample of addresses was selected from each UA.

The benefits of switching to an un-clustered sample can be measured by looking at the design effect (or 'deff') for particular variables. Deffs can be interpreted in terms of their relationship to effective sample size, which can be calculated by dividing the actual sample size by the deff. Therefore the larger the deff, the smaller the effective sample size and the larger the error associated with an estimate.

To assess the effect of de-clustering the sample we have compared the deffs of four different variables using the 2007 data (a clustered sample) and the 2008 data (an unclustered sample). The four variables are:

- the proportion of adult respondents suffering from a limiting long-term illness;
- the proportion of adult respondents who currently smoke;
- the proportion of adult respondents who describe their general health as excellent;
- the proportion of adult respondents who have visited a pharmacist in the past year.

Table 7-7 takes weighting, stratification and clustering at PSU and household-level into account; whilst table 7-8 considers weighting, stratification and household-level clustering.¹⁷ Deffs for estimates at both UA and national level are shown.

Table 7-7 DEFFs for 2007 clustered sample

Unitary authority	DEFF: Limiting long-term illness	DEFF: Currently smoking	DEFF: Reported excellent health	DEFF: Visited a pharmacist in past 12 months
Isle of Anglesey	1.50	1.69	1.35	2.26
Gwynedd	2.20	1.48	1.55	1.70
Conwy	1.25	2.54	1.95	1.67
Denbighshire	1.58	3.86	1.75	1.66
Flintshire	1.72	1.90	2.07	2.13
Wrexham	2.27	2.27	2.20	2.55
Powys	1.02	1.55	0.91	2.78
Ceredigion	1.35	1.97	1.46	2.18
Pembrokeshire	1.06	2.72	1.32	1.62
Carmarthenshire	1.31	1.01	1.46	1.54
Swansea	3.63	2.55	1.35	1.50
Neath Port Talbot	1.38	1.58	1.60	1.40
Bridgend	1.12	2.01	2.05	1.44
Vale of Glamorgan	1.71	3.26	2.13	1.09
Rhondda Cynon Taff	1.66	1.53	1.84	1.21
Merthyr Tydfil	1.09	1.86	1.09	1.29
Caerphilly	1.43	1.80	1.42	1.12
Blaenau Gwent	1.47	1.69	1.57	1.64
Torfaen	1.87	2.45	2.46	0.97
Monmouthshire	1.89	3.30	1.79	1.67
Newport	1.62	2.22	1.58	1.33
Cardiff	1.39	2.02	1.46	1.35
Wales	1.79	2.14	1.76	1.65

¹⁷ DEFFs in 2007 and previous technical reports only took account of clustering within PSUs; they did not take account of household-level clustering. The reason for this is that, historically, it was not possible to take account of both types of clustering using STATA software.

Table 7-8 DEFFS for 2008 unclustered sample

Unitary authority	DEFF: Limiting long-term illness	DEFF: Currently smoking	DEFF: Reported excellent health	DEFF: Visited a pharmacist in past 12 months
Isle of Anglesey	1.29	1.36	1.27	1.21
Gwynedd	1.33	1.39	1.19	1.44
Conwy	1.20	1.57	1.40	1.49
Denbighshire	1.34	1.67	1.30	1.24
Flintshire	1.20	1.48	1.37	1.35
Wrexham	1.25	1.59	1.30	1.68
Powys	1.34	1.72	1.32	1.28
Ceredigion	1.23	1.46	1.14	1.33
Pembrokeshire	1.15	1.61	1.29	1.31
Carmarthenshire	1.28	1.44	1.34	1.27
Swansea	1.20	1.65	1.43	1.52
Neath Port Talbot	1.26	1.40	1.34	1.23
Bridgend	1.20	1.32	1.31	1.38
Vale of Glamorgan	1.25	1.30	1.09	1.31
Rhondda Cynon Taff	1.28	1.35	1.38	1.21
Merthyr Tydfil	1.32	1.57	1.56	1.46
Caerphilly	1.15	1.49	1.32	1.44
Blaenau Gwent	1.36	1.61	1.48	1.52
Torfaen	1.27	1.42	1.26	1.51
Monmouthshire	1.46	1.40	1.31	1.37
Newport	1.30	1.43	1.36	1.35
Cardiff	1.37	1.77	1.29	1.51
Wales	1.39	1.67	1.45	1.52

At UA level, the deffs for all four variables are mostly lower for the unclustered sample (2008) than the clustered sample (2007), whilst at the national level the four deffs are all appreciably lower. This shows that de-clustering the sample has had a positive effect and suggests that estimates at UA level will have, on the whole, improved by switching to an unclustered sample.

8 OUTPUTS

8.1 NatCen outputs

NatCen supplied the following outputs to the Welsh Assembly Government during and after fieldwork.

- **Monthly progress reports**, describing the progress of fieldwork and summarising response rates.
- **Quarterly progress reports**, showing more detailed analyses of response.
- **Interim data set**
- **Final data sets**: three data sets (described in Section 5.3) for the Welsh Health Survey in 2008.

8.2 Data releases and reports

All survey outputs published by the Welsh Assembly Government, including the substantive reports for each year of the WHS, can be found at www.wales.gov.uk/statistics

Headline results from the 2008 WHS were published in May 2009. The substantive report was published by the Welsh Assembly Government in September 2009 and is available at the time of writing at <http://new.wales.gov.uk/topics/statistics/theme/health/health-survey/results/?lang=en>

Data sets from 2008, with supporting documentation, will be lodged with the ESRC Data Archive at Essex in late 2009.

APPENDIX A SURVEY DOCUMENTS

- Address record form (ARF) / Household questionnaire
- Questionnaire for adults
- Questionnaire for parents of children aged 0 to 3
- Questionnaire for parents of children aged 4 to 12
- Questionnaire for children aged 13 to 15
- Height and Weight protocol for children

P2717	WELSH HEALTH SURVEY 2008	HOUSEHOLD OUTCOME			
GREEN TEAM	HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;"></td> <td style="width: 33%;"></td> <td style="width: 33%;"></td> </tr> </table>			

No. of adult booklets placed

No. of child booklets placed

ADDRESS DETAILS

DU/HHOLD SELECTION LABEL

Respondent's full name:

Interviewer name:

Telephone number:

Interviewer number:

No Tel 2 No. Refused/ex-directory 3

Total number of calls

Call No.	Date DD/MM	Day of week	Call Start Time 24hr clock	VISITS RECORD Record all visits, even if no reply. For phone calls – see separate grid on next page	*Call Status (Enter codes only)	Call End Time 24hr Clock	4 if call followed by personal/non-capi time
1	/		:			:	
2	/		:			:	
3	/		:			:	
4	/		:			:	
5	/		:			:	
6	/		:			:	
7	/		:			:	
8	/		:			:	
9	/		:			:	
10	/		:			:	

*Call Status codes: 1= No reply, 2 =Contact made, 3 =Appointment made, 4 = Any interviewing done, 5= Any other status

REALLOCATED ADDRESS: If this address is being reallocated to another interviewer before you have completed it, code here.	900	END
--	------------	------------

Remember for New CMS enter total visit time only (not individual calls or telephone calls)

Call No.	Date DD/MM	Day of week	Call Start Time 24hr clock	VISITS RECORD CONTINUED Record all visits, even if no reply. For phone calls – see separate grid below.	*Call Status (Enter codes only)	Call End Time 24hr Clock	4 if call followed by personal/ non-capi time
11	/		:			:	
12	/		:			:	
13	/		:			:	
14	/		:			:	
15	/		:			:	
16	/		:			:	
17	/		:			:	
18	/		:			:	
19	/		:			:	
20	/		:			:	

*Call Status codes: 1= No reply, 2 =Contact made, 3 =Appointment made, 4 = Any interviewing done, 5= Any other status

Call No.	Date DD/MM	Day of week	Call Start Time 24hr clock	TELEPHONE CALLS RECORD	*Call Status (Enter codes only)	Call End Time 24hr Clock
1	/		:			:
2	/		:			:
3	/		:			:
4	/		:			:
5	/		:			:
6	/		:			:
7	/		:			:
8	/		:			:
9	/		:			:
10	/		:			:

*Call Status codes: 1= No reply, 2 =Contact made, 3 =Appointment made, 4 = Any interviewing done, 5= Any other status

TEAR OFF THIS PAGE AND RETURN TO OFFICE

This page MUST BE RETURNED SEPARATELY from the household questionnaire and the self-completion questionnaires.

HOUSEHOLD OUTCOME

--	--	--

INTERVIEWER ID

--	--	--	--	--	--

SERIAL NUMBER LABEL

Complete before tearing off front page.
This section must be returned SEPARATELY from the front page and the individual questionnaires.

Establish number of occupied households/dwelling units covered by address

A. INTERVIEWER SUMMARY : Number of occupied households

Number of households **not** established

A

Go to admin section (page 20)

1 household only

B

Go to C (page 4)

2 – 3 households

C

Interview at each household

4+ households

D

Go to B below

A household is:

One person or group of people who have the accommodation as their only or main residence AND who either share at least one meal a day, or share the living accommodation

B. IF 4+ HOUSEHOLDS: LIST ALL OCCUPIED HOUSEHOLDS AT ADDRESS

- In flat/room number order
- OR from bottom to top of building, left to right, front to back

Description	Selection code
	01
	02
	03
	04
	05
	06

Description	Selection code
	07
	08
	09
	10
	11
	12

IF 4-12 HOUSEHOLDS:

- Look at the selection label on front page
- In the 'total' row, find the number corresponding to the number of households.
- Select **THREE** households, ring selection codes in grid.
- Keep one of selected households on this questionnaire (amend address label if necessary)
- Put household selection code in box below.
- Use an extra household questionnaire for each of the other two households selected.

IF OVER 12 HOUSEHOLDS: refer to project instructions.

INSERT SELECTION CODE FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE (FROM QB)

--	--	--

CARRY OUT THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE WITH RESPONSIBLE ADULT (AGED 18+)

C. Would you like to carry out this interview in English or Welsh?

English..... 1

Welsh..... 2

Welsh speaking interviewer required for interview – reallocate.....3

Code in admin section (page 21)

1 Can I check, how many people aged 16 and over live in your household?

WRITE IN

--	--

2 **INTERVIEWER: COMPLETE GRID OVERLEAF FOR EACH PERSON AGED 16+. FIRST ENTER DETAILS OF RESPONDENT ON FIRST LINE OF GRID.**

Age

What was (.....NAME'S) age last birthday?

No. of years at address

How long has (.....NAME) lived at this address?

General health

Over the last 12 months, would you say that (.....NAME'S) health has on the whole been: Good, Fairly good, Not good?

Need for care

Does anyone look after or give special help to (.....NAME) because of sickness, disability or old age?

Version of self-completion questionnaire

INTERVIEWER: record whether English or Welsh version of self-completion required.

Individual Outcome Code (AFTER BOOKLET COMPLETION)

INTERVIEWER: TRANSFER TWO-DIGIT CODE FROM LIST BELOW TO GRID BEFORE SENDING WORK FOR HOUSEHOLD BACK TO OFFICE

Final self-completion outcome codes

- 51 Productive self-completion q'naire
- 72 Personal refusal by named person
- 73 Proxy refusal (on behalf of named person)
- 74 Person ill at home during survey period
- 75 Person away/at college/in hospital etc during survey period
- 76 Questionnaire not returned/completed
- 77 Other reason
- 78 Questionnaire returned blank (apart from front cover)

ADULT GRID (THOSE AGED 16+)

PERSON NO (transfer to S.C)	FIRST NAME & SURNAME	SEX		AGE	Number of years at address	General Health	Need for care	Version of S.C	FINAL S.C OUTCOME
		M	F						
01 (Respondent)		1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years.....2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years.....6 20 years or longer.....7 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good...2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)..4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal).4	English...1 Welsh....2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
02		1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years.....2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years.....6 20 years or longer.....7 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good...2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)...4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal).4	English...1 Welsh.....2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
03		1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years.....2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years.....6 20 years or longer.....7 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good...2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)..4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal).4	English...1 Welsh.....2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
04		1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years.....2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years.....6 20 years or longer.....7 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good...2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)..4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal).4	English...1 Welsh.....2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
05		1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years.....2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years.....6 20 years or longer.....7 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good...2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)..4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal).4	English...1 Welsh.....2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

ADULT GRID (THOSE AGED 16+)

PERSON NO (transfer to S.C)	FIRST NAME & SURNAME	SEX		AGE	Number of years at address	General Health	Need for care	Version of S.C	FINAL S.C OUTCOME
		M	F						
06		1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years.....2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years.....6 20 years or longer.....7 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good...2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)..4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal).4	English.....1 Welsh.....2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
07		1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years.....2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years.....6 20 years or longer.....7 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good...2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)..4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal).4	English.....1 Welsh.....2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
08		1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years.....2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years.....6 20 years or longer.....7 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good...2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)..4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal).4	English.....1 Welsh.....2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
09		1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years.....2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years.....6 20 years or longer.....7 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good...2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)..4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal).4	English.....1 Welsh.....2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
10		1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years.....2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years.....6 20 years or longer.....7 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good...2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)..4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal).4	English.....1 Welsh.....2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

3 How many people aged under 16 live in your household?

WRITE IN

--	--

if none, write "0" and go to page 15

4a **COMPLETE GRID BELOW FOR ALL CHILDREN AGED UNDER 16.**
ENTER DETAILS IN ORDER OF AGE, OLDEST CHILD FIRST (TOP ROW)

INTERVIEWER: 'Child selected' for each child, circle '1' if selected for interview, circle '2' if not selected for interview (see part 4b)

PERSON NO (transfer to Q4c)	FIRST NAME & SURNAME	SEX		AGE	Number of years at address	General Health	Need for care	Child selected (see part 4b)			
		M	F					Yes	No		
11		1	2	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table>			Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years...2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years...6 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good.....2 Not good.....3 (Don't know).....4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal)...4	1	2
12		1	2	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table>			Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years...2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years...6 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good.....2 Not good.....3 (Don't know).....4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal)...4	1	2
13		1	2	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table>			Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years...2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years...6 (Don't.know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good.....2 Not good.....3 (Don't know).....4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal)...4	1	2
14		1	2	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table>			Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years...2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years...6 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good.....2 Not good.....3 (Don't know).....4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal)...4	1	2

CHILD GRID (cont'd)

PERSON NO (transfer to Q4c)	FIRST NAME & SURNAME	SEX		AGE	Number of years at address	General Health	Need for care	Child selected (see part 4b)	
		M	F					Yes	No
15		1	2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years...2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years....6 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good.....2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)....4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal)...4	1	2
16		1	2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years...2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years....6 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good.....2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)....4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal)...4	1	2
17		1	2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years...2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years....6 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good.....2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)....4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal)...4	1	2
18		1	2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years...2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years....6 (Don't.know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good.....2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)....4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal)...4	1	2
19		1	2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years...2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years....6 (Don't.know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good.....2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)....4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal)...4	1	2

CHILD GRID (cont'd)

PERSON NO (transfer to Q4c)	FIRST NAME & SURNAME	SEX		AGE	Number of years at address	General Health	Need for care	Child selected (see part 4b)	
		M	F					Yes	No
20		1	2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years....2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years....6 (Don't know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good.....2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)....4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal)...4	1	2
21		1	2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years....2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years....6 (Don't.know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good.....2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)....4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal)...4	1	2
22		1	2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Less than 12 months.....1 12 months but less than 2 years....2 2 years but less than 3 years.....3 3 years but less than 5 years.....4 5 years but less than 10 years.....5 10 years but less than 20 years....6 (Don't.know).....8 (Refusal).....9	Good1 Fairly good.....2 Not good.....3 (Don't know)....4 (Refusal).....5	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DK).....3 (Refusal)...4	1	2

4b Child Selection Procedure

INTERVIEWER: How many children (aged 15 or under)?		
1 child	A	Circle 1 in 'child selected' column for person no. 11 in child grid above and go to 4c
2 children	B	Circle 1 in 'child selected' column for person nos. 11 and 12 in child grid above and go to 4c
3 to 12 children	C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Look at selection label on front page of this document SELECT TWO CHILDREN In the 'TOTAL' row: find the number corresponding to the total number of children <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ The number in the 'SEL 1 HH/C' row: 'child respondent 1' ⇒ The number in the 'SEL 2 HH/C' row: 'child respondent 2' Circle 'child selected' for those two children in grid above and go to 4c
More than 12 children	D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Refer to project instructions

**INTERVIEWER:
NOW FILL IN THE DETAILS OF THE TWO SELECTED CHILDREN ON THE NEXT PAGE (4c)**

4c	CHILD RESPONDENT 1	CHILD RESPONDENT 2
Person number (from child grid above – transfer to questionnaire)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Child's name		
Age (if less than 1 year old, enter '0')	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Questionnaire language (circle)	English Welsh	English Welsh
Questionnaire version (circle) Brown = 0-3 yrs (FOR PARENT) Gold = 4-12 yrs (FOR PARENT) Red = 13-15 yrs (FOR CHILD)	Brown Gold Red	Brown Gold Red
Final questionnaire outcome code (see below)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
INTERVIEWER: MEASURE HEIGHT AND WEIGHT OF <u>SELECTED CHILDREN AGED 2 TO 15 ONLY</u>		
HEIGHT (cm)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> . <input type="text"/> cm	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> . <input type="text"/> cm
Height outcome code (see below)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Record reasons for using codes 02 to 07		
WEIGHT (kg)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> . <input type="text"/> kg	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> . <input type="text"/> kg
Weight outcome code (see below)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Record reasons for using codes 02 to 07		
Stadiometer serial number	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Scales serial number	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

Final self-completion outcome codes

- 51 Productive self-completion questionnaire
- 72 Personal refusal by named person
- 73 Proxy refusal (on behalf of named person)
- 74 Person ill at home during survey period
- 75 Person away/at college/in hospital etc during survey period
- 76 Questionnaire not returned/completed
- 77 Other reason
- 78 Questionnaire returned blank (apart from front cover)

Height & Weight outcome codes:

- 01 Measurement taken – reliable measurement
- 02 Measurement taken – unreliable measurement
- 03 Measurement taken – reliability unknown
- 04 Child not available
- 05 Parent refusal
- 06 Child refusal
- 07 Unable to measure (other than refusal)

INTERVIEWER: REMEMBER TO COMPLETE CONSENT FORMS TO OBTAIN PARENTAL PERMISSION FOR MEASUREMENTS AND 13-15 YEAR OLDS' SELF-COMPLETION

**WELSH HEALTH SURVEY
CONSENT FORM**
(office copy)

CHILD HEIGHT AND WEIGHT MEASUREMENTS (ages 2-15)

I, (name) _____

am the parent/guardian of

(child's name) _____

(child's name) _____

and I consent to an interviewer from the National Centre for Social Research measuring the height and weight of the above named child(ren). I understand that this information will be treated in the strictest confidence and used for research purposes only.

(Please tick)

CHILD SELF-COMPLETION QUESTIONNAIRE (ages 13-15)

I, (name) _____

am the parent/guardian of

(child's name) _____

(child's name) _____

and I consent to the above named child(ren) completing a questionnaire for the Welsh Health Survey. I understand that this information will be treated in the strictest confidence and used for research purposes only.

(Please tick)

Signed by _____ Date _____

Countersignature by interviewer _____ Date _____
Interviewer name _____

**AROLWG IECHYD CYMRU
FFURFLEN GANIATÂD**
(copï'r swyddfa)

PLENTYN MESUR TALDRA A PHWYSAU (2-15 oed)

Myfi, (enw) _____

yw rhiant/gwarcheidwad

(enw'r plentyn) _____

(enw'r plentyn) _____

ac rwy'n caniatáu i gyfwelwydd o Ganolfan Genedlaethol Ymchwil Gymdeithasol (the National Centre for Social Research) fesur taldra a phwysau'r plentyn/plant a enwir uchod. Deallaf y caiff y wybodaeth hon ei thrin yn gwbl gyfrinachol, a'i defnyddio at ddiben ymchwil yn unig.

(Ticiwch)

PLENTYN HOLIADUR HUNAN-GWBLHAU (13-15 oed)

Myfi, (enw) _____

yw rhiant/gwarcheidwad

(enw'r plentyn) _____

(enw'r plentyn) _____

ac rwy'n caniatáu i'r plentyn/plant a enwir uchod gwblhau holiadur ar gyfer Arolwg Iechyd Cymru. Deallaf y caiff y wybodaeth hon ei thrin yn gwbl gyfrinachol, a'i defnyddio at ddiben ymchwil yn unig.

(Ticiwch)

Llofnod _____ Dyddiad _____

Cydlofnod gan gyfwelydd _____ Dyddiad _____

Enw'r cyfwelydd _____

**WELSH HEALTH SURVEY
CONSENT FORM**
(respondent copy)

CHILD HEIGHT AND WEIGHT MEASUREMENTS (ages 2-15)

I, (name) _____

am the parent/guardian of

(child's name) _____

(child's name) _____

and I consent to an interviewer from the National Centre for Social Research measuring the height and weight of the above named child(ren). I understand that this information will be treated in the strictest confidence and used for research purposes only.

(Please tick)

CHILD SELF-COMPLETION QUESTIONNAIRE (ages 13-15)

I, (name) _____

am the parent/guardian of

(child's name) _____

(child's name) _____

and I consent to the above named child(ren) completing a questionnaire for the Welsh Health Survey. I understand that this information will be treated in the strictest confidence and used for research purposes only.

(Please tick)

Signed by _____ Date _____

Countersignature by interviewer _____ Date _____
Interviewer name _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**AROLWG IECHYD CYMRU
FFURFLEN GANIATÂD**
(copi'r atebwr)

PLENTYN MESUR TALDRA A PHWYSAU (2-15 oed)

Myfi, (enw) _____

yw rhiant/gwarcheidwad

(enw'r plentyn) _____

(enw'r plentyn) _____

ac rwy'n caniatáu i gyfwelwydd o Ganolfan Genedlaethol Ymchwil Gymdeithasol (the National Centre for Social Research) fesur taldra a phwysau'r plentyn/plant a enwir uchod. Deallaf y caiff y wybodaeth hon ei thrin yn gwbl gyfrinachol, a'i defnyddio at ddiben ymchwil yn unig. (Ticiwch)

PLENTYN HOLIADUR HUNAN-GWBLHAU (13-15 oed)

Myfi, (enw) _____

yw rhiant/gwarcheidwad

(enw'r plentyn) _____

(enw'r plentyn) _____

ac rwy'n caniatáu i'r plentyn/plant a enwir uchod gwblhau holiadur ar gyfer Arolwg Iechyd Cymru. Deallaf y caiff y wybodaeth hon ei thrin yn gwbl gyfrinachol, a'i defnyddio at ddiben ymchwil yn unig. (Ticiwch)

Llofnod _____ Dyddiad _____

Cydlofnod gan gyfwelydd _____ Dyddiad _____

Enw'r cyfwelydd _____

SHOW CARD A

5. Does your household own or rent this accommodation?

CODE ONE ONLY.

INTERVIEWER: IF PART RENT/PART BUY (SHARED OWNERSHIP) CODE AS 1.

I own it or live with the person who owns it
(includes homes being bought with a mortgage)1

It is rented from the local Council2

It is rented from a Housing Association or Housing Trust3

It is rented from a private landlord4

Other (e.g. live rent free or home comes with job)5

INTERVIEWER: ESTABLISH HRP BY ASKING THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS:

6. In whose name is the accommodation owned or rented?

IF LIVING RENT FREE ASK FOR PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR ACCOMMODATION.

1 Person1 **GO TO Q9**

2 or more people2 **GO TO Q7**

IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON CODED AT Q6:

7. You have told me that this accommodation is jointly owned or rented.
Of these people, who has the highest income (from earnings, benefits,
pensions and any other sources)?

1 Person1 **GO TO Q9**

2 or more people2 **GO TO Q8**

(Don't know)3 **GO TO Q8**

(Refusal)4 **GO TO Q8**

IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON CODED AT Q7

8. Who is the eldest (of these people)?

INTERVIEWER: COMPLETE Q9

9. **INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN NAME AND PERSON NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD REFERENCE PERSON:**

First Name _____

Person Number

(Transferred from household grid)

10. **INTERVIEWER CODE**

- Respondent is:
- HRP1
 - Spouse/partner of HRP2
 - Son/daughter of HRP3
 - Other relative of HRP4
 - Other adult (age 18 or over)5

**INTERVIEWER: FILL IN THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ABOUT THE HRP.
USE FIRST NAME OF HRP WHERE APPROPRIATE.**

SHOW CARD B

11. Which of these descriptions applies to what you/(name of HRP) were doing last week?
(CODE FIRST TO APPLY)

In paid employment or self-employment (or away temporarily)01 **GO TO Q13**

Looking for paid work or a Government training scheme02 } **GO TO Q12a**
Waiting to take up paid work already obtained03 }

Going to school or college full-time (including on vacation)04 } **GO TO Q12b**
Doing unpaid work for a business that you or a relative owns05 }
On a Government scheme for employment training06 }
Intending to look for work but prevented by temporary sickness }
or injury (sick or injured for 28 days or less)07 }
Permanently unable to work because of long-term sickness/disability08 }
Retired from paid work09 }
Looking after the home or family10 }
Doing something else11 }

12a. How long have/has you/(name of HRP) been looking for paid work or a place on a government training scheme?

- Not yet started1
- Less than 1 month2
- 1 month but less than 3 months3
- 3 months but less than 6 months4
- 6 months but less than 12 months5
- 12 months or more6

12b. Have/has you/(name of HRP) ever had a paid job, apart from casual or holiday work?

- Yes.....1 **GO TO Q12c**
- No.....2 **GO TO Q20a**

- 12c. How long ago did you/(name of HRP) last have a paid job?
- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
| Within past 12 months..... | 1 | } | GO TO Q14a |
| 1 year, less than 5 years..... | 2 | | |
| 5 years, less than 10 years..... | 3 | | |
| 10 years or more..... | 4 | | |
| Can't say..... | 8 | | |

IN PAID EMPLOYMENT OR SELF-EMPLOYMENT

13. People who are working can also be full-time students. May I check, at present are/is you/(name of HRP) enrolled on any full-time education course?
INTERVIEWER: CODE 'YES' IF WAITING TO START COLLEGE/UNIVERSITY OR IF ON HOLIDAY AND INTENDING TO GO BACK TO COLLEGE/UNIVERSITY.
- Yes.....1
 No.....2

**ASK ABOUT PRESENT JOB IF HRP IS CURRENTLY IN WORK,
 ASK ABOUT LAST JOB IF CURRENTLY NOT IN WORK
 NEVER WORKED GO TO Q20a**

- 14a. What did the firm/organisation you/(name of HRP) worked for mainly make or do (at the place where you/they worked)?
DESCRIBE FULLY – PROBE MANUFACTURING or PROCESSING or DISTRIBUTING ETC. AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE or RETAIL ETC.

- 14b. What was your/(name of HRP) main job (in the week ending last Sunday)
ENTER JOB TITLE

- 14c. What did you/(name of HRP) mainly do in your/their job?
CHECK QUALIFICATIONS/TRAINING NEEDED TO DO THE JOB

15. Were you/(name of HRP) working as an employee or were you self-employed?

- Employee 1 **GO TO Q16a**
- Self-employed 2 **GO TO Q17**

IF EMPLOYEE

16a. In your/their job, did you/(name of HRP) have formal responsibility or supervising the work of other employees?

DO NOT INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO ONLY SUPERVISE: Children e.g. teachers, nannies, childminders, Animals, Security or buildings e.g. caretakers, security guards

- Yes.....1
- No.....2

16b. How many people worked for your/(name of HRP) employer at the place where you/they worked?

- 1 – 24.....1
 - 25 – 499.....2
 - or 500 or more employees.....3
 - Can't say.....8
- GO TO Q19**

IF SELF-EMPLOYED (CODE 2 AT Q15)

17. Were you (name of HRP) working on your/their own or did you/they have employees?

ASK OR RECORD

- On own/with partner(s) but no employees.....1 **GO TO Q19**
- With employees.....2 **GO TO Q18**

18. How many people did you/(name of HRP) employ at the place where you/they worked?

- 1 – 24.....1
- 25 – 499.....2
- or 500 or more employees.....3
- Can't say.....8

IN PAID EMPLOYMENT OR SELF-EMPLOYED

19. In your (main) job were/was you/(name of HRP) working full or part time?

- Full-time.....1
- Part-time.....2

20a. A certain number of interviews on any survey are checked by a supervisor to make sure that people were satisfied with the way the interview was carried out. Can we contact you for this purpose?

Yes.....1
No.....2
Don't know.....3

20b. Would you be willing for the National Centre to contact any member of your household in the future? As before everything you say would be treated in complete confidence.

Yes.....1
No.....2
Don't know.....3

20c. Is there a telephone number in your accommodation that can be used to receive and to make calls?

IF YES, RECORD PHONE NUMBER ON FRONT PAGE

Yes.....1
No.....2
Refusal.....3

THIS IS THE END OF THE INTERVIEW – THANK RESPONDENT
HAVE YOU COMPLETED THE ASSESSMENT OF THE EXTERNAL CONDITIONS OF THE PROPERTY ON PAGE 23?

INTERVIEWER TO COMPLETE

A. Duration of interview mins

B. Date / /
DD MM YY

C. Interviewer signature: _____

INTERVIEWER ADMIN SECTION

HOUSEHOLD INTERVIEW OUTCOME CODES

Unknown eligibility				
1.	CODE OUTCOME :			
	<u>Unknown eligibility: non-contact</u>			
	OFFICE APPROVAL ONLY – Not attempted	612	END	
	Inaccessible	620		
	Unable to locate address	630		
	Unknown whether address contains residential housing – non contact	640		
	Residential address – unknown whether occupied	650		
	<u>Unknown eligibility: contact made</u>			
Unknown whether address contains residential housing – information refused	810			
<u>Other unknown eligibility</u>				
	Other unknown eligibility	690	Go to Q3	
Deadwood				
2.	CODE OUTCOME :			
	Not yet built/under construction	710	END	
	Demolished/derelict	720		
	Vacant/empty	730		
	Non-residential address e.g. business, school, office, factory etc	740		
	Address occupied, no resident household e.g. holiday/weekend homes	750		
	Communal Establishment/Institution (no private dwellings)	760		
Other Ineligible	790	Go to Q3		
3.	RECORD REASONS FOR USING CODES 690 AND 790			

IF REALLOCATING ADDRESS TO WELSH SPEAKING INTERVIEWER RECORD DIRECTIONS TO ADDRESS HERE:

SAMPLE

External Condition of Property

INTERVIEWER TO COMPLETE (PRODUCTIVE HOUSEHOLDS ONLY)

FOR EACH COLUMN:

- **IF NOT APPLICABLE CODE 1**
- **CODE LEVEL OF DISREPAIR (CODES 2 TO 5)**
- **AND IF "UNDER RENOVATION" CODE 6**

	External walls	Doors and windows	Roofs/Roof Structure
Not applicable	1	1	1
No evidence of disrepair	2	2	2
Moderate disrepair	3	3	3
Major disrepair	4	4	4
Not visible	5	5	5
Under renovation	6	6	6

How to complete the questionnaire:

The questionnaire should be completed by the person named on the front page.

Most questions can be answered by simply ticking the box alongside the answer that applies to you.

You are sometimes told to skip over some questions in this survey. When this happens, you will see an arrow (→) with a note that tells you what question to answer next, like this:

Example questions (please do not fill in)

E1 Do you live in a house or a flat?

Tick one only

A house → *Go to E2*

A flat → *Go to E3*

E2 How many bedrooms are there in your house?

Please write in

bedrooms

E3 Do you own any of the following forms of transport?

Tick one box on each row

Yes **No**

Car

Bicycle

Don't worry if you make a mistake; simply cross out the mistake and tick the correct box.

When you have completed it, please return the questionnaire to the interviewer (or in the envelope provided if sent to you in the post).

This questionnaire is about **you**. Please answer about **yourself** and **your health** only.

HEALTH SERVICE USE

- 1a** During the **2 weeks ending yesterday**, did you talk to a family doctor (GP) about your own health either in **person** or by **telephone**?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → Go to 1b

2051

No 2 → Go to 2a

- 1b** How many times did you talk to a family doctor (GP) about your own health in these **2 weeks**?

Please write in number

--	--

2052-053

- 1c** As a result of speaking to a family doctor (GP) about your own health in these **2 weeks**, did they give (send) you a prescription?

Tick one only

Yes 1

2054

No 2

- 2a** During the **2 weeks ending yesterday**, did you see a practice nurse or other nurse at the GP surgery about your own health?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → Go to 2b

2055

No 2 → Go to 3a

- 2b** How many times did you see a practice nurse or other nurse at the GP surgery about your own health in these **2 weeks**?

Please write in number

--	--

2056-057

- 3a** During the **last 12 months**, did you attend the **Casualty/A&E** department of a hospital as a patient?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → Go to 3b

2058

No 2 → Go to 4a

- 3b** How many times did you go to **Casualty/A&E** altogether in the **last 12 months**?

Please write in number

--	--

2059-060

4a During the **last 12 months**, did you attend the **outpatient** department of a hospital as a patient (apart from straightforward ante- or post-natal visits)?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → Go to 4b

2061

No 2 → Go to 5a

4b Did you have any **outpatient** visits in the **last 12 months** that were paid for privately?

Tick one only

Yes, at least one paid for privately 1

2062

No, all visits under the NHS 2

5a During the **last 12 months**, have you been in hospital for treatment as a **day patient**, that is admitted to a hospital bed or day ward, but not required to remain overnight?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → Go to 5b

2063

No 2 → Go to 6a

5b Did you have any **day patient** treatments in the **last 12 months** that were paid for privately?

Tick one only

Yes, at least one paid for privately 1

2064

No, all treatments under the NHS 2

6a During the **last 12 months**, have you stayed in hospital as an **inpatient**, overnight or longer?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → Go to 6b

2065

No 2 → Go to 7a

6b Did you have any **inpatient** stays in the **last 12 months** that were paid for privately?

Tick one only

Yes, at least one paid for privately 1

2066

No, all stays under the NHS 2

Spare
2067-
77

7a Which of the following services have **you** used for **yourself** in the **last 12 months**, either under the NHS or privately?

Please exclude waiting for an appointment

Tick one box on each row

	Did not use	NHS treatment only	Private treatment only	Both NHS and private treatment	
Dentist	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	2078
Chiropodist	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	2079
Physiotherapist	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	2080
Osteopath/chiropractor	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	2081

7b During the **last 12 months**, have **you** used any of these services for **yourself**?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Optician	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	2082
Health Visitor, District Nurse or other community nurse	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2083
GP out of hours services	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2084
NHS Direct (National NHS telephone helpline)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2085
Pharmacist <i>including local pharmacists and those in large stores and supermarkets</i> (eg picked up prescribed medicine, asked for advice, bought medicines kept behind the counter)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2086

Spare
2087-
90

8 Have you had a flu jab in the **last 12 months**?

Tick one only

Yes 1

2091

No 2

MEDICINES

By medicines we mean anything you take or that you put on your skin, such as tablets, powders, creams, sprays and drops, to treat a medical condition. Include conventional and other medicines.

- 9a** During the **past 4 weeks** have you bought any medicine?
(Don't count anything that you got with a prescription)

Tick one only

Yes 1 → Go to 9b

2092

No 2 → Go to 9c

- 9b** If you have bought medicines in the **past 4 weeks**, which of these kinds did you buy?

Tick all that apply

Conventional medicines, eg aspirin, eye-drops,
antacids, cough medicine 1

2093-
096

Herbal 2

Homeopathic 3

Mineral or vitamin supplements 4

- 9c** Are you on any **regular** medication prescribed by a doctor?
(Regular means for a year or more)

Tick one only

Yes 1

2097

No 2

ILLNESSES AND OTHER HEALTH PROBLEMS

- 10a** Have you **ever** been treated for any of these?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Heart attack	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2098

Stroke	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2099
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Cancer	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2100
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10b Are you **currently** being treated for any of these?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Angina	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2101
Heart failure	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2102
High blood pressure (or hypertension)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2103
Another heart condition	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2104
Asthma	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2105
Emphysema	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2106
Pleurisy	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2107
Spells of bronchitis that have lasted over 3 years	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2108
Another respiratory illness	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2109

10c Are you **currently** being treated for any of these?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Depression	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2110
Anxiety	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2111
Another mental illness	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2112
Arthritis	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2113
Back pain	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2114
Epilepsy or fits	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2115
Varicose veins	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2116

10d Are you **currently** being treated for diabetes?

Tick one only

Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	→ Go to 10e	2117
No	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	→ Go to 11a	

10e How is your diabetes controlled?

Tick all that apply

Injection	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	2121-123
Tablets	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	
Diet	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	

Spare
2118-
120

11a Are you **currently** being treated for any other chronic or long-term illness **not listed** in questions 10b – 10d?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → [Go to 11b](#)

2124

No 2 → [Go to 12a](#)

11b Please specify the **main** illness below. **Please write in only one illness.**

2125

2126-129

Spare
2130-134

12a Have you had any accident, injury or poisoning needing hospital treatment or a visit to Casualty/A&E in the **last 3 months**?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → [Go to 12b](#)

2135

No 2 → [Go to 13a](#)

12b What was the accident, injury or poisoning?

Tick all that apply

Break or fracture 1

2136-141

Poisoning 2

Head injury with concussion 3

Cut or puncture 4

Burn 5

Another kind of injury 6

12c Where did the **most recent** accident, injury or poisoning take place?

Tick one only

In the home 1

2142

In traffic 2

At work or in school 3

Somewhere else 4

13a Have you had a stomach upset with diarrhoea in the **last 3 months**, which you think was due to something you ate?

Tick all that apply

No 1 → [Go to 14](#)

2143-145

Yes, in this country 2 → [Go to 13b](#)

Yes, abroad 3 → [Go to 13b](#)

13b If yes, did you see a doctor about it?

Tick one only

Yes 1

2146

No 2

14 Is your eyesight good enough to see the face of someone across a room?
(With glasses or contact lenses if you usually wear them)

Tick one only

Yes 1

2147

Yes, with difficulty 2

No 3

15a Do you have any difficulty with your hearing?
(Without a hearing aid if you usually wear one)

Tick one only

Yes 1 → [Go to 15b](#)

2148

No 2 → [Go to 16](#)

15b Do you usually wear a hearing aid?

Tick one only

Yes, most of the time 1 → [Go to 15c](#)

2149

Yes, some of the time 2 → [Go to 15c](#)

No, but have tried one 3 → [Go to 16](#)

No, never 4 → [Go to 16](#)

15c If you usually wear a hearing aid, do you have any difficulty with your hearing while wearing the aid?

Tick one only

Yes 1

2150

No 2

16 How many of your own natural teeth do you have?
(Filled and capped teeth count as your own, false teeth and dentures don't)

Tick one only

I have 21 or more of my own teeth 1

2151

I have less than 21 of my own teeth OR
mainly false teeth or dentures 2

YOUR HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

Questions 17 – 27 are from SF-36v2™ Health Survey © 1996, 2000 by QualityMetric Incorporated – All rights reserved
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These questions ask for your views about your health. This information will help keep track of how you feel and how well you are able to do your usual activities. For each of the following questions, please tick the one box that best describes your answer.

17 In general, would you say your health is ... ?

Tick one only

Excellent	Very Good	Good	Fair	Poor
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

2152

18 Compared to one year ago, how would you rate your health in general now?

Tick one only

Much better now than one year ago	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
Somewhat better now than one year ago	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
About the same as one year ago	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
Somewhat worse now than one year ago	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Much worse now than one year ago	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

2153

19 The following questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes, limited a lot	Yes, limited a little	No, not limited at all	
a Vigorous activities , such as running, lifting heavy objects, participating in strenuous sports	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	2154
b Moderate activities , such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	2155
c Lifting or carrying groceries	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	2156
d Climbing several flights of stairs	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	2157
e Climbing one flight of stairs	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	2158
f Bending, kneeling, or stooping	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	2159
g Walking more than a mile	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	2160
h Walking several hundred yards	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	2161
i Walking one hundred yards	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	2162
j Bathing or dressing yourself	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	2163

20 During the **past 4 weeks**, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities **as a result of your physical health**?

Tick one box on each row

All of the time Most of the time Some of the time A little of the time None of the time

- a** Cut down on the **amount of time** you spent on work or other activities 1 2 3 4 5 2164
- b** **Accomplished less** than you would like 1 2 3 4 5 2165
- c** Were limited in the **kind** of work or other activities 1 2 3 4 5 2166
- d** Had **difficulty** performing the work or other activities (for example, it took extra effort) 1 2 3 4 5 2167

21 During the **past 4 weeks**, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities **as a result of any emotional problems** (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?

Tick one box on each row

All of the time Most of the time Some of the time A little of the time None of the time

- a** Cut down on the **amount of time** you spent on work or other activities 1 2 3 4 5 2168
- b** **Accomplished less** than you would like 1 2 3 4 5 2169
- c** Did work or other activities **less carefully than usual** 1 2 3 4 5 2170

22 During the **past 4 weeks**, to what extent has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your normal social activities with family, friends, neighbours, or groups?

Tick one only

Not at all Slightly Moderately Quite a bit Extremely

1 2 3 4 5 2171

23 How much **bodily** pain have you had during the **past 4 weeks**?

Tick one only

None Very Mild Mild Moderate Severe Very Severe

1 2 3 4 5 6 2172

24 During the **past 4 weeks**, how much did **pain** interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)?

Tick one only

Not at all	A little bit	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

2173

25 These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the **past 4 weeks**. For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling. How much of the time during the **past 4 weeks** ...

Tick one box on each row

	All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
a Did you feel full of life?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
b Have you been very nervous?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
c Have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
d Have you felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
e Did you have a lot of energy?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
f Have you felt downhearted and low?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
g Did you feel worn out?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
h Have you been happy?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
i Did you feel tired?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

26 During the **past 4 weeks**, how much of the time has your **physical health or emotional problems** interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc)?

Tick one only

All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

2183

27 How TRUE or FALSE is **each** of the following statements for you?

Tick one box on each row

	Definitely true	Mostly true	Don't know	Mostly false	Definitely false
--	-----------------	-------------	------------	--------------	------------------

a I seem to get ill more easily than other people	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
b I am as healthy as anybody I know	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
c I expect my health to get worse	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
d My health is excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

28a Do you have any long-term illness, health problem or disability which limits your daily activities or the work you can do? (Include problems which are due to old age)

Tick one only

Yes 1 → Go to 28b

2188

No 2 → Go to 29

28b If you have limitations in any of your daily activities or work, which long-term illness, health problem or disability is the **main** cause? Please write in only one illness.

2189

2190-193

Spare 2194-199

SMOKING

29 Which one of these best describes you?

Tick one only

I smoke daily 1 → Go to 30

2200

I smoke occasionally but not every day 2 → Go to 30

I used to smoke daily but do not smoke at all now 3 → Go to 35

I used to smoke occasionally but do not smoke at all now 4 → Go to 35

I have never smoked 5 → Go to 35

30 During the 7 days ending yesterday, did you smoke in any of these places?

Tick one box on each row

		Yes	No/Does not apply	
Outdoors	Outside at home	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2201
	Other places outdoors	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2202
Indoors	In own home	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2203
	In other people's homes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2204
	Whilst travelling by car	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2205
	Other places indoors	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2206

Spare 2207-09

31 Have you tried to give up smoking in the last 12 months?

Tick one only

Yes 1

2210

No 2

32 Compared with this time last year, do you...?

Tick one only

Smoke more now 1

2211

Smoke about the same now 2

Smoke less now 3

33 Would you like to give up smoking altogether?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → Go to 34

2212

No 2 → Go to 35

34 What are your main reasons for wanting to give up?

Tick all that apply

Because of a health problem I have at present 01

2213-28

Better for my health in general 02

Less risk of getting smoking related illnesses 03

Family/friends want me to stop 04

Financial reasons 05

Worried about the effect on my children 06

Because of the smoking ban 07

Other reasons 08

35 Are you regularly exposed to other people's tobacco smoke in any of these places?

Tick one box on each row

		Yes	No/Does not apply	
Outdoors	Outside at home	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2229
	Other places outdoors	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2230
Indoors	In own home	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2231
	In other people's homes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2232
	Whilst travelling by car	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2233
	Other places indoors	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2234

Spare
2235-49

ALCOHOL

36 How often have you had an alcoholic drink of any kind during the **last 12 months**?

Tick one only

- Almost every day 01 → **Go to 38**
- Five or six days a week 02 → **Go to 38**
- Three or four days a week 03 → **Go to 38**
- Once or twice a week 04 → **Go to 38**
- Once or twice a month 05 → **Go to 38**
- Once every couple of months 06 → **Go to 38**
- Once or twice a year 07 → **Go to 38**
- Not at all in the last twelve months 08 → **Go to 37**

2250-51

37 Have you always been a non-drinker, or did you stop drinking for some reason?

Tick one only

- Always a non-drinker 1 → **Go to 40a**
- Used to drink but stopped 2 → **Go to 40a**

2252

38 Did you have an alcoholic drink of any kind in the **last 7 days**?

Tick one only

- Yes 1 → **Go to 39a**
- No 2 → **Go to 40a**

2253

39a Please think about **the day in the last week on which you drank the most alcohol.**

Please write in day

2254-55

39b Write in how much of each type of alcohol you drank **on that day.**

Write in how much you drank
(use any of the measures below)

Normal strength beer, lager, stout, cider or shandy
(less than 6% alcohol). *Exclude bottles/cans of shandy*
You can include half pints under pints, eg "1 1/2"

Pints	Large cans or bottles	Small cans or bottles
<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

2256-61

Strong beer, lager, stout or cider
(6% alcohol or more), such as Tennants Super,
Special Brew, Diamond White
You can include half pints under pints, eg "1 1/2"

Pints	Large cans or bottles	Small cans or bottles
<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

2262-67

Wine, including champagne and Babycham
You can write in parts of a bottle, eg "1/2"

Large glasses (250ml)	Standard glasses (175ml)	Small glasses (125ml)	Bottles (750ml)
<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

2268-75

Spirits or liqueurs, such as gin, whisky, rum,
brandy, vodka, tequila, Baileys, Archers

Measures or shots
(count doubles as 2 singles)

2276-77

Fortified wines, such as sherry, port,
vermouth, Martini, Cinzano, Dubonnet

Small glasses
(count doubles as 2 singles)

2278-79

Alcopops (alcoholic soft drink), such as Hooch, WKD,
Bacardi Breezer, Smirnoff Ice, Archers Aqua, Reef

Small cans or bottles

2280-81

Other kinds of alcoholic drink
Write in name of drink

1

Glasses
(count doubles
as 2 singles)

Pints

Large cans
or bottles

Small cans
or bottles

2282-91

2

2292-301

Spare
2302-20

FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

Note: A tablespoon is a size bigger than a spoon you would use to eat soup or breakfast cereal

40a Using the measures below, how much of the following did you eat **yesterday**?
Please read through the whole list before answering

Write in number
(or "0" if none eaten)

Small bowlfuls of salad	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	small bowlfuls	2321-22
Tablespoons of potatoes <i>Include potatoes in other dishes</i>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	tablespoons	2323-24
Tablespoons of other vegetables (raw, cooked, frozen or tinned)	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	tablespoons	2325-26
Tablespoons of pulses such as baked beans, red kidney beans, lentils, chickpeas, daal	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	tablespoons	2327-28
Tablespoons of vegetables or pulses in other dishes made mainly from vegetables or pulses <i>Do not include potatoes</i>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	tablespoons	2329-30
If no vegetables eaten yesterday , please tick	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="checkbox"/>			

40b Using the measures below, how much of the following did you eat **yesterday**?
Please read through the whole list before answering

Write in number
(or "0" if none eaten)

Average handfuls of very small fresh fruit , such as grapes, berries	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	handfuls	2332-33
Small fruit , such as plums, satsumas	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	whole fruit	2334-35
Medium fruit , such as apples, bananas, oranges	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	whole fruit	2336-37
Half (1/2) large fruit , such as grapefruit	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	half fruit	2338-39
Average slices of a very large fruit , such as melon	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	slices	2340-41
Tablespoons of frozen or tinned fruit	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	tablespoons	2342-43
Average handfuls of dried fruit , such as raisins, apricots	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	handfuls	2344-45
Tablespoons of fruit in other dishes made mainly from fruit such as fruit salad or fruit pies	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	tablespoons	2346-47
Small glasses of fruit juice	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	small glasses	2348-49
If no fruit eaten yesterday , please tick	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="checkbox"/>			

EXERCISE

- 41a** During the **7 days ending yesterday**, on which days did you do **LIGHT** exercise or physical activity **for at least 30 minutes**?
Blocks of activity lasting at least 10 minutes, which were done on the same day, can be counted towards the full 30 minutes.
Include physical activity which is part of your job

Tick all days that apply

<p>Light exercise / activity</p> <p><i>For example</i> Housework (eg hoovering, dusting), walking at an average pace, golf, light gardening (eg weeding)</p>	<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>Mon</td><td>Tue</td><td>Wed</td><td>Thu</td><td>Fri</td><td>Sat</td><td>Sun</td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>2351-64</td> </tr> <tr> <td>01</td><td>02</td><td>03</td><td>04</td><td>05</td><td>06</td><td>07</td><td></td> </tr> </table>	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2351-64	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	
Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun																			
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2351-64																		
01	02	03	04	05	06	07																			
<p>If no light exercise in the last 7 days, please tick</p>	<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>08</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	08																						
<input type="checkbox"/>	08																								

- 41b** During the **7 days ending yesterday**, on which days did you do **MODERATE** exercise or physical activity **for at least 30 minutes**?
Blocks of activity lasting at least 10 minutes, which were done on the same day, can be counted towards the full 30 minutes.
Include physical activity which is part of your job

Tick all days that apply

<p>Moderate exercise / activity</p> <p><i>For example</i> Heavy housework (eg spring cleaning, walking with heavy shopping), fast walking, dancing, gentle swimming, heavy gardening (eg digging)</p>	<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>Mon</td><td>Tue</td><td>Wed</td><td>Thu</td><td>Fri</td><td>Sat</td><td>Sun</td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>2365-78</td> </tr> <tr> <td>01</td><td>02</td><td>03</td><td>04</td><td>05</td><td>06</td><td>07</td><td></td> </tr> </table>	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2365-78	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	
Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun																			
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2365-78																		
01	02	03	04	05	06	07																			
<p>If no moderate exercise in the last 7 days, please tick</p>	<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>08</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	08																						
<input type="checkbox"/>	08																								

- 41c** During the **7 days ending yesterday**, on which days did you do **VIGOROUS** exercise or physical activity **for at least 30 minutes**?
Blocks of activity lasting at least 10 minutes, which were done on the same day, can be counted towards the full 30 minutes.
Include physical activity which is part of your job

Tick all days that apply

<p>Vigorous exercise / activity</p> <p><i>For example</i> Running, jogging, squash, swimming lengths, aerobics, fast cycling, football</p>	<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>Mon</td><td>Tue</td><td>Wed</td><td>Thu</td><td>Fri</td><td>Sat</td><td>Sun</td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>2379-92</td> </tr> <tr> <td>01</td><td>02</td><td>03</td><td>04</td><td>05</td><td>06</td><td>07</td><td></td> </tr> </table>	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2379-92	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	
Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun																			
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2379-92																		
01	02	03	04	05	06	07																			
<p>If no vigorous exercise in the last 7 days, please tick</p>	<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>08</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	08																						
<input type="checkbox"/>	08																								

CARERS

- 42** Do you look after, or give any help or support to family members, friends, neighbours or others because of long-term physical or mental ill-health or disability, or problems related to old age? **Do not count anything you do as part of your paid employment**

Tick time spent in a typical week

- No 1
Yes, 1-19 hours a week 2
Yes, 20-49 hours a week 3
Yes, 50+ hours a week 4

2393

ABOUT YOU

- 43** Are you....? Male 1 Female 2 2394

- 44** How old were you on your last birthday?

Please write in whole years

Age years

2395-97

- 45 Women only:** Are you currently pregnant?

Tick one only

- Yes 1
No 2

2398

- 46** How tall are you?

feet

inches

OR

centimetres

2399

2400-01

2402-04

- 47** How much do you weigh?

stone

pounds

OR

kilograms

2405-06

2407-08

2409-11

48 To which of these ethnic groups do you consider you belong?

Tick one only

White	<input type="checkbox"/>	01	2412-13
Mixed	White and Black Caribbean	<input type="checkbox"/>	02
	White and Black African	<input type="checkbox"/>	03
	White and Asian	<input type="checkbox"/>	04
	Any other Mixed background	<input type="checkbox"/>	05
Asian or Asian British	Indian	<input type="checkbox"/>	06
	Pakistani	<input type="checkbox"/>	07
	Bangladeshi	<input type="checkbox"/>	08
	Any other Asian background	<input type="checkbox"/>	09
Black or Black British	Caribbean	<input type="checkbox"/>	10
	African	<input type="checkbox"/>	11
	Any other Black background	<input type="checkbox"/>	12
Chinese	<input type="checkbox"/>	13	
Any other ethnic group	<input type="checkbox"/>	14	

49 Which of these descriptions applies to what you were doing **last week**?

Tick first to apply

Going to school or college full-time (including on vacation)	<input type="checkbox"/>	01	2414-15
In paid employment or self-employment (or away temporarily)	<input type="checkbox"/>	02	
On a Government scheme for employment training	<input type="checkbox"/>	03	
Doing unpaid work for a business that you own, or that a relative owns	<input type="checkbox"/>	04	
Waiting to take up paid work already obtained	<input type="checkbox"/>	05	
Looking for paid work or a Government training scheme	<input type="checkbox"/>	06	
Intending to look for work but prevented by temporary sickness or injury (sick or injured for 28 days or less)	<input type="checkbox"/>	07	
Permanently unable to work because of long-term sickness or disability	<input type="checkbox"/>	08	
Retired from paid work	<input type="checkbox"/>	09	
Looking after the home or family	<input type="checkbox"/>	10	
Doing something else	<input type="checkbox"/>	11	Spare 2416-19

50 Which of these qualifications do you have?

Tick all the qualifications that apply or, if not specified, their nearest equivalent

2420-43

1+ O levels/CSEs/GCSEs (any grades) <input type="checkbox"/> 01	NVQ Level 1, Foundation GNVQ <input type="checkbox"/> 07
5+ O levels, 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grade A-C), School Certificate <input type="checkbox"/> 02	NVQ Level 2, Intermediate GNVQ <input type="checkbox"/> 08
1+ A levels/AS levels <input type="checkbox"/> 03	NVQ Level 3, Advanced GNVQ <input type="checkbox"/> 09
2+ A levels, 4+ AS levels, Higher School Certificate <input type="checkbox"/> 04	NVQ Levels 4-5, HNC, HND <input type="checkbox"/> 10
First Degree (eg BA, BSc) <input type="checkbox"/> 05	Other Qualifications (eg City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel) <input type="checkbox"/> 11
Higher Degree (eg MA, PhD, PGCE, post-graduate certificate / diplomas) <input type="checkbox"/> 06	No Qualifications <input type="checkbox"/> 12

51 Do you have any of the following professional qualifications?

Tick all the boxes that apply

2444-55

No Professional Qualifications <input type="checkbox"/> 01	Qualified Dentist <input type="checkbox"/> 04
Qualified Teacher Status (for schools) <input type="checkbox"/> 02	Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor <input type="checkbox"/> 05
Qualified Medical Doctor <input type="checkbox"/> 03	Other Professional Qualifications <input type="checkbox"/> 06

52 If at some future date we wanted to ask you to take part in a further health-related study, may we contact you to see if you are willing to help again?

Tick one only

Yes 1

No 2

2456

THANK YOU FOR COMPLETING THIS QUESTIONNAIRE

Please return the questionnaire to the interviewer
(or in the envelope provided if sent in the post)

WELSH HEALTH SURVEY 2008

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR PARENTS OF 0-3 YEAR OLDS

About the survey

Some questions you may have about this survey are answered in the accompanying leaflet. Should you have any further queries, please do not hesitate to contact NHS Direct Wales on 0845 46 47. (A Minicom service is available on 0845 606 4647.) Alternatively, you may write to the Survey Manager at the address given in the leaflet.

If you would like this questionnaire in Welsh

Please contact NHS Direct Wales on **0845 46 47**.

Os hoffech gael yr holiadur hwn yn Gymraeg

Cysylltwch â Galw Iechyd Cymru ar **0845 46 47**.

Questionnaire to be filled in by parent or guardian

Child's First Name

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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3026-037

Male 1 Female 2

3001-006 3007 3010 3008-009

Serial Number

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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Hhold Number CKL Person Number

Date of placement

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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Day Month Year

3013-018

Interviewer I.D. Number

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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3019-024

1

Version

3025

1

QV

Card 03
3011-012

To be collected on:

How to complete the questionnaire:

This questionnaire should be completed by the parent or legal guardian of the child named on the front page.

Most of the questions can be answered by putting a tick in the box next to the answer that applies to your child.

You are sometimes told to skip over some questions in this survey. When this happens, you will see an arrow (→) with a note that tells you what question to answer next, like this:

EXAMPLE QUESTIONS (please do not fill in)

E1 Did this child eat breakfast this morning?

Tick one only

Yes → Go to E2

No → Go to E3

E2 Has this child eaten any of the following things today?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No
Bread	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Yoghurt	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

E3 How old was this child when he or she first ate a banana?

Please write in

year old

E4 What fruit has this child eaten in the last seven days?

Something else (please specify)

Don't worry if you make a mistake: simply cross out the mistake and tick the correct box.

When you have completed it, please return the questionnaire to the interviewer (or in the envelope provided if sent to you in the post).

Please answer these questions on behalf of the child named on the front page

ABOUT YOUR CHILD

1 Is this child a boy or a girl?

Tick one only

Boy 1

Girl 2

3045

2a How old is this child?

Please write in

Age in months

OR

Age in years

3046-047

3048-049

2b What is this child's date of birth?

Please write in

Day

Month

Year

3050-055

3 To which ethnic group does this child belong?

Tick one only

White

 1

3056-057

Mixed

White and Black Caribbean

 2

White and Black African

 3

White and Asian

 4

Any other Mixed background

 5

Asian or Asian British

Indian

 6

Pakistani

 7

Bangladeshi

 8

Any other Asian background

 9

Black or Black British

Caribbean

 10

African

 11

Any other Black background

 12

Chinese

 13

Any other ethnic group

 14

GENERAL HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

4 How is this child's health in general? Would you say it was...

Tick one only

Very good 1

3058

Good 2

Fair 3

Bad 4

Very bad 5

GP SERVICES

5a In the **last 2 weeks** did you, any other member of your household, or this child talk to a family doctor (GP) about **this child's health** either in person or by telephone?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → Go to 5b

3059

No 2 → Go to 6

5b How many times did you, any other member of your household, or this child talk to a family doctor (GP) about **this child's health** in these **2 weeks**?

Please write in number

--	--	--

3060-062

5c As a result of speaking to a family doctor (GP) about **this child's health** in these **2 weeks**, did they give (send) your child a prescription?

Tick one only

Yes 1

3063

No 2

The following questions are about this child's use of health services in the last 12 months. Please include occasions when **the child** has used the service, and also when you, or another member of your household, have used the service **on the child's behalf**.

HOSPITAL SERVICES

- 6** Has this child used any of the following hospital services in the **last 12 months**?
Please exclude waiting for an appointment

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Accident & Emergency (A&E) / Hospital casualty department	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3064
Hospital inpatient (ie admitted to hospital and required to stay overnight or longer)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3065
Hospital day patient (ie admitted to a hospital bed or day ward for treatment or care, but not required to stay overnight)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3066
Hospital outpatient (ie attended an appointment for a consultation or examination, usually at an outpatient department)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3067

OTHER SERVICES

- 7** Has this child used any of the following other services in the **last 12 months**?
Please exclude waiting for an appointment

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Dentist (family, local, community, or other dentist)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3068 (3069 spare)
Health visitor, district nurse, other community nurse	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3070
Practice nurse (at the GP surgery)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3071
Optician	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3072

8 Has this child used any of the following other services in the **last 12 months**?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Speech therapist	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3073
GP out of hours services	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3074
NHS Direct (National NHS telephone helpline)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3075
Pharmacist <i>including local pharmacist and those in large stores and supermarkets</i> (eg picked up prescribed medicine, asked for advice, bought medicines kept behind the counter)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3076
			(Spare 3077-078)

ACCIDENTS

9a Has this child had any accident, injury or poisoning needing hospital treatment or a visit to Casualty/A&E in the **last 3 months**?

Tick one only

- Yes 1 → Go to 9b 3079
- No 2 → Go to 10a

9b What was the accident, injury or poisoning?

Tick all that apply

- Break or fracture 1 3080-085
- Poisoning 2
- Head injury with concussion 3
- Cut or puncture 4
- Burn 5
- Another kind of injury 6

9c Where did the **most recent** accident, injury or poisoning take place?

Tick one only

- In the home 1 3086
- In traffic 2
- At nursery school 3
- Somewhere else (please specify) 4 (Spare 3087-099)

ILLNESSES AND OTHER HEALTH PROBLEMS

10a Does this child have any long-standing illness, disability or health problem?
That is, anything this child has had for some time.

Tick one only

Yes ₁ → Go to 10b

3100

No ₂ → Go to 11a

10b What is the matter with this child?
You can record up to **six** different health problems.

Health problem 1		3101-103
Health problem 2		3104-106
Health problem 3		3107-109
Health problem 4		3110-112
Health problem 5		3113-115
Health problem 6		3116-118

10c Do any of these long-term illnesses, health problems or disabilities limit their daily activities?

Tick one only

Yes ₁ → Go to 10d

3119

No ₂ → Go to 11a

10d Which of these long-term illnesses, health problems or disabilities limits their daily activities? You can record up to **three**.

Health problem 1		3120-122
Health problem 2		3123-125
Health problem 3		3126-128

11a Is this child **currently** being treated, by a doctor, consultant or specialist, for any of these?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Asthma	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3129
Other breathing problems (including wheezing)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3130
Skin complaints	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3131
Ear complaints (including poor hearing, deafness)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3132
Eye complaints (including cataract, poor eyesight, blindness). <i>Tick 'yes' if your child wears glasses or contact lenses to correct vision</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3133
Problems with bones, joints, muscles	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	3134
Anxiety, depression or mental illness	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	3135

11b Is this child **currently** being treated, by a doctor, consultant or specialist, for any other chronic or long-term illness **not listed** in 11a?

Tick one only

- Yes 1 → **Go to 11c** 3136
- No 2 → **Go to 12a**

11c Please specify the **main** illness below. Please write in only **one** illness. 3137

3138-139
(Spare 3140-150)

12a In the **last 2 weeks** did this child have to cut down on any of the things he/she **usually** does at at home or nursery because of illness or injury?

Tick one only

- Yes 1 → **Go to 12b** 3151
- No 2 → **Go to 13a**

12b How many days was this in all during these **2 weeks**, including Saturdays and Sundays?

Please write in number

 days

3152-153

INFANT FEEDING

13a Did you/the child's mother ever try to breastfeed this child?

Tick one only

- No 1 → *Go to 13d*
- Yes, within one hour of birth 2 → *Go to 13b*
- Yes, more than one hour after birth 3 → *Go to 13b*

3154

13b How old was this child when he or she **last** had breast milk?

Tick one only

- Child still breastfeeding 01
- Never took breast milk 02
- Less than one day 03
- One day or more, but less than one week 04
- One week or more, but less than one month 05
- One month or more, but less than four months 06
- Four months or more, but less than six months 07
- Six months or more 08

3155-
156

13c How old was this child when he or she **first** had milk other than breast milk, from a bottle or a cup? (eg formula milk, cow's milk, soya milk)

Tick one only

- Has not had 01
- Less than one day 02
- One day or more, but less than one week 03
- One week or more, but less than one month 04
- One month or more, but less than four months 05
- Four months or more, but less than six months 06
- Six months or more 07

3157-
158

13d How old was this child when he or she **first** had any food apart from milk?
(eg cereal, rusk, baby rice or any other kind of solid food)

Tick one only

- Has not had 01
- Less than one day 02
- One day or more, but less than one week 03
- One week or more, but less than one month 04
- One month or more, but less than four months 05
- Four months or more, but less than six months 06
- Six months or more 07

3159-160

14 Are **you** this child's...?

Tick one only

- Mother 1
- Father 2
- Step-mother 3
- Step-father 4
- Or someone else (please specify) 5

(Spare 3161-202)

3203

(Spare 3204-207)

3208-209

15 If at some future date we wanted to ask you to take part in a further study relating to this child's health, may we contact you to see if you are willing to help again?

Tick one only

- Yes 1
- No 2

3210

THANK YOU FOR COMPLETING THIS QUESTIONNAIRE
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WELSH HEALTH SURVEY 2008

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR PARENTS OF 4-12 YEAR OLDS

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Os hoffech gael yr holiadur hwn yn Gymraeg

Cysylltwch â Galw Iechyd Cymru ar **0845 46 47**.

Questionnaire to be filled in by parent or guardian

Child's First Name

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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3026-037

Male 1 Female 2

3001-006 3007 3010 3008-009

Serial Number

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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Hhold Number CKL Person Number

Date of placement

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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Day Month Year

3013-018

Interviewer I.D. Number

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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3019-024

1

Version

3039

2

QV

To be collected on:

How to complete the questionnaire:

This questionnaire should be completed by the parent or legal guardian of the child named on the front page.

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Tick one only

Yes → Go to E2

No → Go to E3

E2 Has this child eaten any of the following things today?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No
Bread	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Yoghurt	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

E3 How old was this child when he or she first ate a banana?

Please write in

years old

E4 What fruit has this child eaten in the last seven days?

Something else (please specify)

Don't worry if you make a mistake: simply cross out the mistake and tick the correct box.

When you have completed it, please return the questionnaire to the interviewer (or in the envelope provided if sent to you in the post).

Please answer these questions on behalf of the child named on the front page

ABOUT YOUR CHILD

1 Is this child a boy or a girl?

Tick one only

Boy 1

Girl 2

3045

(Spare
3046-
047)

2a How old is this child?

Please write in

Age in years

3048-
049

2b What is this child's date of birth?

Please write in

Day

Month

Year

3050-
055

3 To which ethnic group does this child belong?

Tick one only

White

 1

3056-
057

Mixed

White and Black Caribbean

 2

White and Black African

 3

White and Asian

 4

Any other Mixed background

 5

Asian or Asian British

Indian

 6

Pakistani

 7

Bangladeshi

 8

Any other Asian background

 9

Black or Black British

Caribbean

 10

African

 11

Any other Black background

 12

Chinese

 13

Any other ethnic group

 14

GENERAL HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

4 How is this child's health in general? Would you say it was...

Tick one only

Very good 1

3058

Good 2

Fair 3

Bad 4

Very bad 5

GP SERVICES

5a In the **last 2 weeks** did you, any other member of your household, or this child talk to a family doctor (GP) about **this child's health** either in person or by telephone?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → Go to 5b

3059

No 2 → Go to 6

5b How many times did you, any other member of your household, or this child talk to a family doctor (GP) about **this child's health** in these **2 weeks**?

Please write in number

--	--	--

3060-062

5c As a result of speaking to a family doctor (GP) about **this child's health** in these **2 weeks**, did they give (send) your child a prescription?

Tick one only

Yes 1

3063

No 2

The following questions are about this child's use of health services in the last 12 months. Please include occasions when **the child** has used the service, and also when you, or another member of your household, have used the service **on the child's behalf**.

HOSPITAL SERVICES

- 6** Has this child used any of the following hospital services in the **last 12 months**?
Please exclude waiting for an appointment

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Accident & Emergency (A&E) / Hospital casualty department	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3064
Hospital inpatient (ie admitted to hospital and required to stay overnight or longer)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3065
Hospital day patient (ie admitted to a hospital bed or day ward for treatment or care, but not required to stay overnight)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3066
Hospital outpatient (ie attended an appointment for a consultation or examination, usually at an outpatient department)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3067

OTHER SERVICES

- 7** Has this child used any of the following other services in the **last 12 months**?
Please exclude waiting for an appointment

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Dentist (family, local, community, school or other dentist)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3068
Orthodontist	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3069
Health visitor, district nurse, other community nurse	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3070
Practice nurse (at the GP surgery)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3071
Optician	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3072

8 Has this child used any of the following other services in the **last 12 months**?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Speech therapist	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3073
GP out of hours services	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3074
NHS Direct (National NHS telephone helpline)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3075
Pharmacist <i>including local pharmacist and those in large stores and supermarkets</i> (eg picked up prescribed medicine, asked for advice, bought medicines kept behind the counter)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3076
			(Spare 3077-078)

ACCIDENTS

9a Has this child had any accident, injury or poisoning needing hospital treatment or a visit to Casualty/A&E in the **last 3 months**?

Tick one only

- Yes 1 → Go to 9b 3079
- No 2 → Go to 10a

9b What was the accident, injury or poisoning?

Tick all that apply

- Break or fracture 1 3080-085
- Poisoning 2
- Head injury with concussion 3
- Cut or puncture 4
- Burn 5
- Another kind of injury 6

9c Where did the **most recent** accident, injury or poisoning take place?

Tick one only

- In the home 1 3086
- In traffic 2
- At school or work (if applicable, eg paper round) 3
- Somewhere else (please specify) 4 (Spare 3087-099)

ILLNESSES AND OTHER HEALTH PROBLEMS

10a Does this child have any long-standing illness, disability or health problem?
That is, anything this child has had for some time.

Tick one only

Yes ₁ → Go to 10b

3100

No ₂ → Go to 11a

10b What is the matter with this child?
You can record up to **six** different health problems.

Health problem 1		3101-103
Health problem 2		3104-106
Health problem 3		3107-109
Health problem 4		3110-112
Health problem 5		3113-115
Health problem 6		3116-118

10c Do any of these long-term illnesses, health problems or disabilities limit their daily activities?

Tick one only

Yes ₁ → Go to 10d

3119

No ₂ → Go to 11a

10d Which of these long-term illnesses, health problems or disabilities limits their daily activities? You can record up to **three**.

Health problem 1		3120-122
Health problem 2		3123-125
Health problem 3		3126-128

11a Is this child **currently** being treated, by a doctor, consultant or specialist, for any of these?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Asthma	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3129
Other breathing problems (including wheezing)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3130
Skin complaints	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3131
Ear complaints (including poor hearing, deafness)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3132
Eye complaints (including cataract, poor eyesight, blindness). <i>Tick 'yes' if your child wears glasses or contact lenses to correct vision</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3133
Problems with bones, joints, muscles	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	3134
Anxiety, depression or mental illness	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	3135

11b Is this child **currently** being treated, by a doctor, consultant or specialist, for any other chronic or long-term illness **not listed** in 11a?

Tick one only

- Yes 1 → **Go to 11c** 3136
- No 2 → **Go to 12a**

11c Please specify the **main** illness below. Please write in only **one** illness. 3137

3138-139
(Spare 3140-150)

12a In the **last 2 weeks** did this child have to cut down on any of the things he/she **usually** does at school or in his/her free time because of illness or injury?

Tick one only

- Yes 1 → **Go to 12b** 3151
- No 2 → **Go to 13**

12b How many days was this in all during these **2 weeks**, including Saturdays and Sundays?

Please write in number

 days

3152-153
(Spare 3154-160)

STRENGTHS AND DIFFICULTIES QUESTIONNAIRE

13 We'd like you to tell us something about your child's behaviour over the **last 6 months**.

For each item, please tick the box for Not true, Somewhat true, or Certainly true to show how true the item is of your child.

	Tick one box on each row			
	Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true	
Considerate of others people's feelings	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3161
Restless, overactive, cannot stay still for long	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3162
Often complains of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3163
Shares readily with other children (treats, toys, pencils etc.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3164
Often has temper tantrums or hot tempers	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3165
Rather solitary, tends to play alone	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3166
Generally obedient, usually does what adults request	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3167
Many worries, often seems worried	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3168
Helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3169
Constantly fidgeting or squirming	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3170
Has at least one good friend	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3171
Often fights with other children or bullies them	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3172
Often unhappy, down-hearted or tearful	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3173
Generally liked by other children	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3174
Easily distracted, concentration wanders	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3175
Nervous or clingy in new situations, easily loses confidence	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3176
Kind to younger children	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3177
Often lies or cheats	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3178
Picked on or bullied by other children	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3179
Often volunteers to help others (parents, teachers, other children)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3180
Thinks things out before acting	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3181
Steals from home, school or elsewhere	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3182
Gets on better with adults than with other children	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3183
Many fears, easily scared	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3184
Sees tasks through to the end, good attention span	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3185

EATING HABITS

14 How many times a week does this child usually eat or drink...?

Tick one box on each row

	Every day, more than once	Once a day, every day	5-6 days a week	2-4 days a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Rarely or never	
Fruit (fresh, tinned, dried & frozen)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3186
Vegetables (fresh, raw, tinned & frozen)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3187
Sweets (candy or chocolate)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3188
Chips/fried potatoes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3189
Potato crisps	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7	3190
Skimmed or semi-skimmed milk	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3191
Ordinary (full fat) milk	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3192
Diet coke or other low sugar drinks	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3193
Coke or other soft drinks that contain sugar	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3194
Water (tap or bottled)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3195

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

15 This question is about **last week**. Try to remember what this child did on each day last week and tick a box to show the amount of time spent exercising on each day.

Please include exercise done at school, outside school, with a club, with friends or on their own. If this child did not exercise on a day then you should tick the "None" box.

By "exercising" we mean any physical activity that left them feeling warm or at least slightly out of breath. This would include activities such as playing sport, cycling, running or brisk walking.

How much exercise did this child do on...?

Tick one box on each row

	None	About half an hour	About an hour	More than an hour	
Monday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3196
Tuesday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3197
Wednesday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3198
Thursday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3199
Friday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3200
Saturday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3201
Sunday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3202

16 Are **you** this child's...?

Tick one only

Mother 1

3203

Father 2

(Spare
3204-
207)

Step-mother 3

Step-father 4

Or someone else (please specify)

5

3208-
209

17 If at some future date we wanted to ask you to take part in a further study relating to this child's health, may we contact you to see if you are willing to help again?

Tick one only

Yes 1

3210

No 2

THANK YOU FOR COMPLETING THIS QUESTIONNAIRE

**Please return the questionnaire to the interviewer
(or in the envelope provided if sent in the post)**

**WE PROMISE THAT YOUR ANSWERS ARE CONFIDENTIAL
THEY WILL NOT BE SHOWN TO ANYONE THAT YOU KNOW**

How to complete the questionnaire:

This questionnaire should be completed by the person named on the front page.

Most of the questions can be answered by putting a tick in the box next to the answer that applies to you.

You are sometimes told to skip over some questions in this survey. When this happens, you will see an arrow (→) with a note that tells you what question to answer next, like this:

EXAMPLE QUESTIONS (please do not fill in)

E1 Did you eat breakfast this morning?

Tick one only

Yes → Go to E2

No → Go to E3

E2 Have you eaten any of the following things today?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No
Bread	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Yoghurt	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

E3 How old were you when you first ate a banana?

Please write in

years old

E4 What fruit have you eaten in the last seven days?

Something else (please specify)

Don't worry if you make a mistake: simply cross out the mistake and tick the correct box.

When you have completed it, please return the questionnaire to the interviewer (or in the envelope provided if sent in the post).

ABOUT YOU

1 Are you a boy or a girl?

Tick one only

Boy 1

Girl 2

3045

(Spare
3046-
047)

2a How old are you?

Please write in

Age in years

3048-
049

2b What is your date of birth (birthday)?

Please write in

Day

Month

Year

3050-
055

3 To which ethnic group do you belong?

Tick one only

White

 1

3056-
057

Mixed

White and Black Caribbean

 2

White and Black African

 3

White and Asian

 4

Any other Mixed background

 5

Asian or Asian British

Indian

 6

Pakistani

 7

Bangladeshi

 8

Any other Asian background

 9

Black or Black British

Caribbean

 10

African

 11

Any other Black background

 12

Chinese

 13

Any other ethnic group

 14

GENERAL HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

4 How is your health in general? Would you say it was...

Tick one only

Very good 1

3058

Good 2

Fair 3

Bad 4

Very bad 5

GP SERVICES

5a In the **last 2 weeks** did you, or any other member of your household, talk to a family doctor (GP) about **your health** either in person or by telephone?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → Go to 5b

3059

No 2 → Go to 6

5b How many times did you, or any other member of your household, talk to a family doctor (GP) about **your health** in these **2 weeks**?

Please write in number

--	--	--

3060-062

5c As a result of speaking to a family doctor (GP) about **your health** in the **last 2 weeks**, did they give (send) you a prescription?

Tick one only

Yes 1

3063

No 2

The following questions are about your use of health services in the last 12 months. Please include occasions when **you** have used the service, and also when another member of your household has used the service **on your behalf**.

HOSPITAL SERVICES

- 6** Have you used any of the following hospital services in the **last 12 months**?
Please exclude waiting for an appointment

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Accident & Emergency (A&E) / Hospital casualty department	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3064
Hospital inpatient (ie admitted to hospital and required to stay overnight or longer)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3065
Hospital day patient (ie admitted to a hospital bed or day ward for treatment or care, but not required to stay overnight)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3066
Hospital outpatient (ie attended an appointment for a consultation or examination, usually at an outpatient department)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3067

OTHER SERVICES

- 7** Have you used any of the following other services in the **last 12 months**?
Please exclude waiting for an appointment

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Dentist (family, local, community, school or other dentist)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3068
Orthodontist	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3069
Health visitor, district nurse, other community nurse	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3070
Practice nurse (at the GP surgery)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3071
Optician	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3072

8 Have you used any of the following other services in the **last 12 months**?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Speech therapist	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3073
GP out of hours services	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3074
NHS Direct (National NHS telephone helpline)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3075
Pharmacist <i>including local pharmacist and those in large stores and supermarkets</i> (eg picked up prescribed medicine, asked for advice, bought medicines kept behind the counter)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3076

(Spare 3077-078)

ACCIDENTS

9a Have you had any accident, injury or poisoning needing hospital treatment or a visit to Casualty/A&E in the **last 3 months**?

Tick one only

- Yes 1 → Go to 9b 3079
- No 2 → Go to 10a

9b What was the accident, injury or poisoning?

Tick all that apply

- Break or fracture 1 3080-085
- Poisoning 2
- Head injury with concussion 3
- Cut or puncture 4
- Burn 5
- Another kind of injury 6

9c Where did your **most recent** accident, injury or poisoning take place?

Tick one only

- In the home 1 3086
- In traffic 2
- At school or work (if applicable, eg paper round) 3
- Somewhere else (please specify) 4 (Spare 3087-099)

ILLNESSES AND OTHER HEALTH PROBLEMS

10a Do you have any long-standing illness, disability or health problem?
That is, anything you have had for some time.

Tick one only

Yes ₁ → *Go to 10b*

3100

No ₂ → *Go to 11a*

10b What is the matter with you?
You can record up to **six** different health problems.

Health problem 1		3101-103
Health problem 2		3104-106
Health problem 3		3107-109
Health problem 4		3110-112
Health problem 5		3113-115
Health problem 6		3116-118

10c Do any of these long-term illnesses, health problems or disabilities limit your daily activities?

Tick one only

Yes ₁ → *Go to 10d*

3119

No ₂ → *Go to 11a*

10d Which of these long-term illnesses, health problems or disabilities limits your daily activities? You can record up to **three**.

Health problem 1		3120-122
Health problem 2		3123-125
Health problem 3		3126-128

11a Are you **currently** being treated, by a doctor, consultant or specialist, for any of these?

Tick one box on each row

	Yes	No	
Asthma	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3129
Other breathing problems (including wheezing)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3130
Skin complaints	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3131
Ear complaints (including poor hearing, deafness)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3132
Eye complaints (including cataract, poor eyesight, blindness). <i>Tick 'yes' if you wear glasses or contact lenses to correct vision</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	3133
Problems with bones, joints, muscles	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	3134
Anxiety, depression or mental illness	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	3135

11b Are you **currently** being treated, by a doctor, consultant or specialist, for any other chronic or long-term illness **not listed** in 11a?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → **Go to 11c** 3136

No 2 → **Go to 12a**

11c Please specify the **main** illness below. Please write in only **one** illness. 3137

3138-139
(Spare 3140-150)

12a In the **last 2 weeks** did you have to cut down on any of the things you **usually** do at school or in your free time because of illness or injury?

Tick one only

Yes 1 → **Go to 12b** 3151

No 2 → **Go to 13**

12b How many days was this in all during these **2 weeks**, including Saturdays and Sundays?

Please write in number

 days

3152-153
(Spare 3154-160)

STRENGTHS AND DIFFICULTIES QUESTIONNAIRE

13 We'd like you to tell us something about how things have been for you over the **last 6 months**.

For each item, please tick the box for Not true, Somewhat true, or Certainly true to show how true the item is of yourself.

	Tick one box on each row			
	Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true	
I try to be nice to other people. I care about their feelings	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3161
I am restless, I cannot stay still for long	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3162
I get a lot of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3163
I usually share with others (food, games, pens etc.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3164
I get very angry and often lose my temper	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3165
I am usually on my own. I generally play alone or keep to myself	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3166
I usually do as I am told	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3167
I worry a lot	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3168
I am helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3169
I am constantly fidgeting or squirming	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3170
I have one good friend or more	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3171
I fight a lot. I can make other people do what I want	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3172
I am often unhappy, down-hearted or tearful	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3173
Other people my age generally like me	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3174
I am easily distracted, I find it difficult to concentrate	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3175
I am nervous in new situations. I easily lose confidence	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3176
I am kind to younger children	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3177
I am often accused of lying or cheating	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3178
Other children or young people pick on me or bully me	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3179
I often volunteer to help others (parents, teachers, children)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3180
I think before I do things	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3181
I take things that are not mine from home, school or elsewhere	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3182
I get on better with adults than with people my own age	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3183
I have many fears, I am easily scared	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3184
I finish the work I'm doing. My attention is good	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	3185

EATING HABITS

14 How many times a week do you usually eat or drink...?

Tick one box on each row

	Every day, more than once	Once a day, every day	5-6 days a week	2-4 days a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Rarely or never	
Fruit (fresh, tinned, dried & frozen)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3186
Vegetables (fresh, raw, tinned & frozen)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3187
Sweets (candy or chocolate)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3188
Chips/fried potatoes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3189
Potato crisps	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7	3190
Skimmed or semi-skimmed milk	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3191
Ordinary (full fat) milk	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3192
Diet coke or other low sugar drinks	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3193
Coke or other soft drinks that contain sugar	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3194
Water (tap or bottled)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	3195

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

15 This question is about **last week**. Try to remember what you did on each day last week and tick a box to show the amount of time spent exercising on each day.

Please include exercise done at school, outside school, with a club, with friends or on your own. If you did not exercise on a day then you should tick the "None" box.

By "exercising" we mean any physical activity that left you feeling warm or at least slightly out of breath. This would include activities such as playing sport, cycling, running or brisk walking.

How much exercise did you do on...?

Tick one box on each row

	None	About half an hour	About an hour	More than an hour	
Monday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3196
Tuesday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3197
Wednesday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3198
Thursday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3199
Friday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3200
Saturday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3201
Sunday	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	3202

16 If at some future date we wanted to ask you to take part in a further health-related study, may we contact you to see if you are willing to help again?

Tick one only

Yes 1

No 2

(Spare
3203-
209)
3210

THANK YOU FOR COMPLETING THIS QUESTIONNAIRE

**Please return the questionnaire to the interviewer
(or in the envelope provided if sent in the post)**

SAMPLE

Welsh Health Survey (WHS): Height and Weight Protocol

HEIGHT PROTOCOL

A. THE EQUIPMENT

You are provided with a portable stadiometer. It is a collapsible device with a sliding head plate, a base plate and three connecting rods marked with a measuring scale.

Please take great care of this equipment. It is delicate and expensive. Particular care needs to be paid when assembling and dismantling the stadiometer and when carrying re-packing it in the box provided.

- Do not bend the head or base plate
- Do not bend the rods
- Do not drop it and be careful not to knock the corners of the rods or base plate pin
- Assemble and dismantle the stadiometer slowly and carefully

The stadiometer will be sent to you in a special cardboard box. Always store the stadiometer in the box when it is not in use and always pack the stadiometer carefully in the box whenever you are sending it on by courier. Inside the box with the stadiometer is a special bag that you should use for carrying the stadiometer around when you are out on assignment.

The rods

There are three rods marked with a measuring scale divided into centimetres and then further subdivided into millimetres. (If you are not familiar with the metric system note that there are ten millimetres in a centimetre and that one hundred centimetres make a metre). The rods are made of aluminium and you must avoid putting any kind of pressure on them which could cause them to bend. Be very careful not to damage the corners of the rods as this will prevent them from fitting together properly and will lead to a loss of accuracy in the measurements.

The base plate

Be careful not damage the corners of the base plate as this could lead to a loss of accuracy in the measurements.

Protruding from the base plate (see diagram overleaf) is a pin onto which you attach the rods in order to assemble the stadiometer. Damage to the corners of this pin may mean that the rods do not stand at the correct angle to the base plate when the stadiometer is assembled and the measurements could be affected.

The head plate

There are two parts to the head plate; the blade and the cuff. The blade is the part that rests on the respondent's head while the measurement is taken and the cuff is

the part of the head plate that slips over the measurement rods and slides up and down the rods. The whole unit is made of plastic and will snap if subjected to excessive pressure. Grasp the head plate by the cuff whenever you are moving the head plate up or down the rods, this will prevent any unnecessary pressure being applied to the blade which may cause it to break.

Assembling the stadiometer

You will receive your stadiometer with the three rods banded together and the head plate attached to the pin so that the blade lies flat against on the base plate. Do not remove the head plate from this pin.

Note that the pin on the base plate and the rods are numbered to guide you through the stages of assembly. (There is also a number engraved onto the side of the rods, this is the serial number of the stadiometer). The stages are as follows:

1. Lie the base plate flat on the floor area where you are to conduct the measurements.
2. Take the rod marked number 2. Making sure the yellow measuring scale is on the right hand side of the rod as look at the stadiometer face on, place rod 2 onto the base plate pin. It should fit snugly without you having to use force.
3. Take the rod marked number 3. Again make sure that the yellow measuring scale connects with the scale on rod 2 and that the numbers run on from one another. (If they do not check that you have the correct rod). Put this rod onto rod number 2 in the same way you put rod 2 onto the base plate pin.
4. Take the remaining rod and put it onto rod 3.

Dismantling the stadiometer

Follow these rules:-

1. Before you begin to dismantle the stadiometer you must remember to lower the head plate to its lowest position, so that the blade is lying flat against the base plate
2. Remove one rod at a time

B. THE PROTOCOL

Gain consent from the parent and child before attempting the measurements. You must get the co-operation of an adult household member. You will need their assistance in order to carry out the protocol, and children are much more likely to be co-operative themselves if another household member is involved in the measurement.

Children's bodies are much more elastic than those of adults. Unlike adults they will need your help in order to stretch to their fullest height. This is done by stretching them. This is essential in order to get an accurate measurement. It causes no pain and simply helps support the child while they stretch to their tallest height.

It is important that you practice these measurement techniques on any young children among your family or friends. The more practice you get before going into the field the better your technique will be.

1. Ask the child to remove their shoes **and socks** in order to obtain a measurement that is as accurate as possible. This is not because the socks affect the measurement, it is so that you can make sure that children don't lift their heels off of the base plate or slip. (See 3 below).
2. Assemble the stadiometer and raise the head plate to allow sufficient room for the child to stand underneath it. Double check that you have assembled the stadiometer correctly.
3. The child should stand with their feet flat on the centre of the base plate, feet together and heels against the rod. The child's back should be as straight as possible, preferably against the rod but NOT leaning on it. They should have their arms hanging loosely by their sides. They should be facing forwards.
4. Place the measuring arm just above the child's head.
5. Move the child's head so that the Frankfort Plane is in a horizontal position (i.e. parallel to the floor). The Frankfort Plane is an imaginary line passing through the external ear canal and across the top of the lower bone of the eye socket, immediately under the eye (see diagram). This position is important if an accurate reading is to be obtained. An additional check is to ensure that the measuring arm rests on the crown of the head, i.e. the top back half. To make sure that the Frankfort Plane is horizontal, you can use the Frankfort Plane Card to line up the bottom of the eye socket with the flap of skin on the ear. The Frankfort Plane is horizontal when the card is parallel to the stadiometer arm.
6. Cup the child's head in you hands, placing the heels of your palms either side of the chin. Your fingers should come to rest just under the ears (see diagram).
7. Firmly but gently, apply upward pressure lifting the child's head upwards towards the stadiometer head plate and thus stretching the child to their maximum height. Avoid jerky movements, perform the procedure smoothly and take care not to tilt the head at an angle: you must keep it in the Frankfort plane. Explain what you are doing and tell the child that you want them to stand up straight and tall but not to move their head or stand on their tip-toes.
8. Ask the household member who is helping you to lower the head plate down gently onto the child's head. Make sure that the plate touches the skull and that it is not pressing down too hard.
9. Still holding the child's head, relieve traction and allow the child to stand relaxed. If the measurement has been done properly the child should be able to step off the stadiometer without ducking their head. Make sure that the child does not knock the head plate as they step off.
10. Look at the bottom edge of the head plate cuff. There is a green arrowhead pointing to the measuring scale. Take the reading from this point and record the

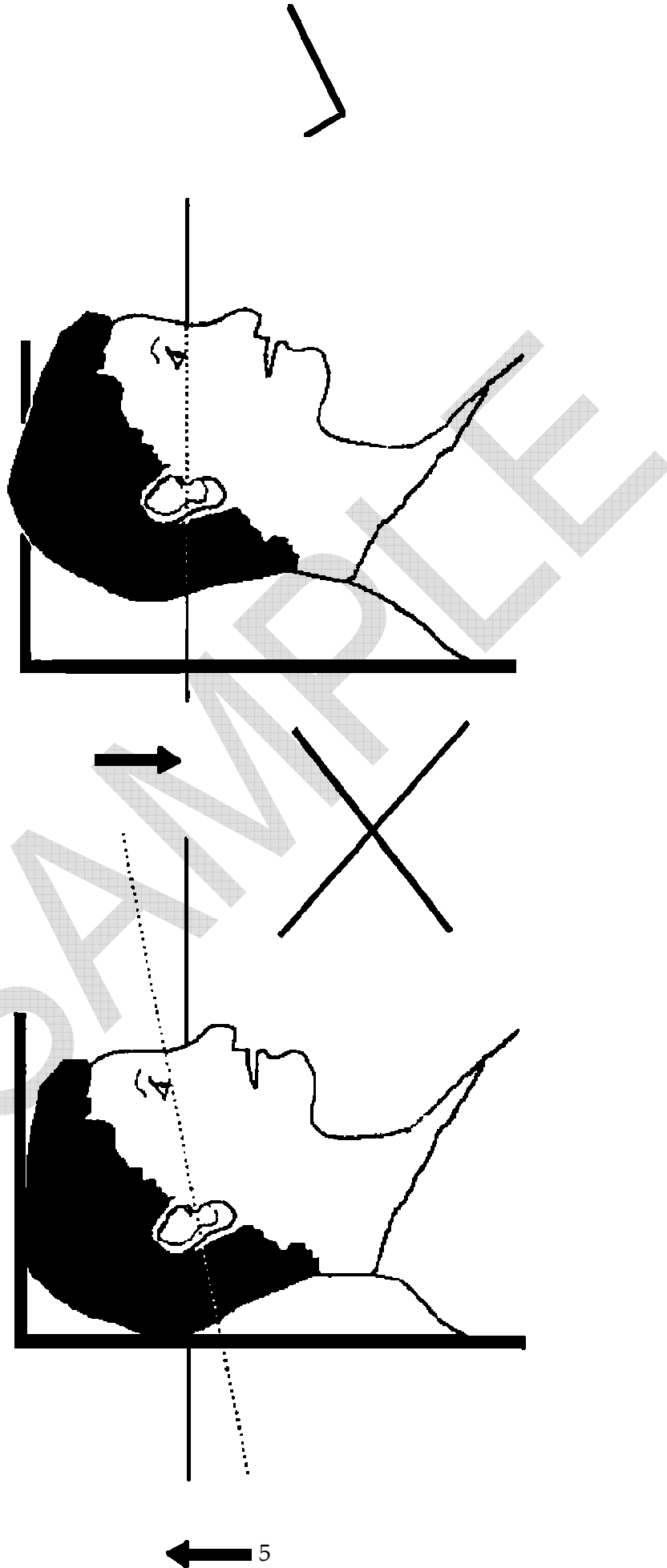
respondent's height in centimetres and millimetres, to the nearest millimetre (that is in the form 123.4). Write the reading in table 4d, on page 9 of the ARF/h'hold questionnaire, in the row HEIGHT. You are also asked to record the stadiometer serial number and a height outcome code. You should then complete the yellow measurement record card, using the conversion chart at the end of the showcards to give height in feet and inches, as well as in centimetres.

11. Height must be recorded in centimetres and millimetres, e.g. 176.5 cms. If a measurement falls between two **millimetres**, it should be recorded to the **nearest even millimetre**. E.g., if respondent's height is between 176.4 and 176.5 cms, you should round it down to 176.4. Likewise, if a respondent's height is between 176.5 and 176.6 cms, you should round it up to 176.6 cms.
12. Push the head plate high enough to avoid any member of the household hitting their head against it when getting ready to be measured.

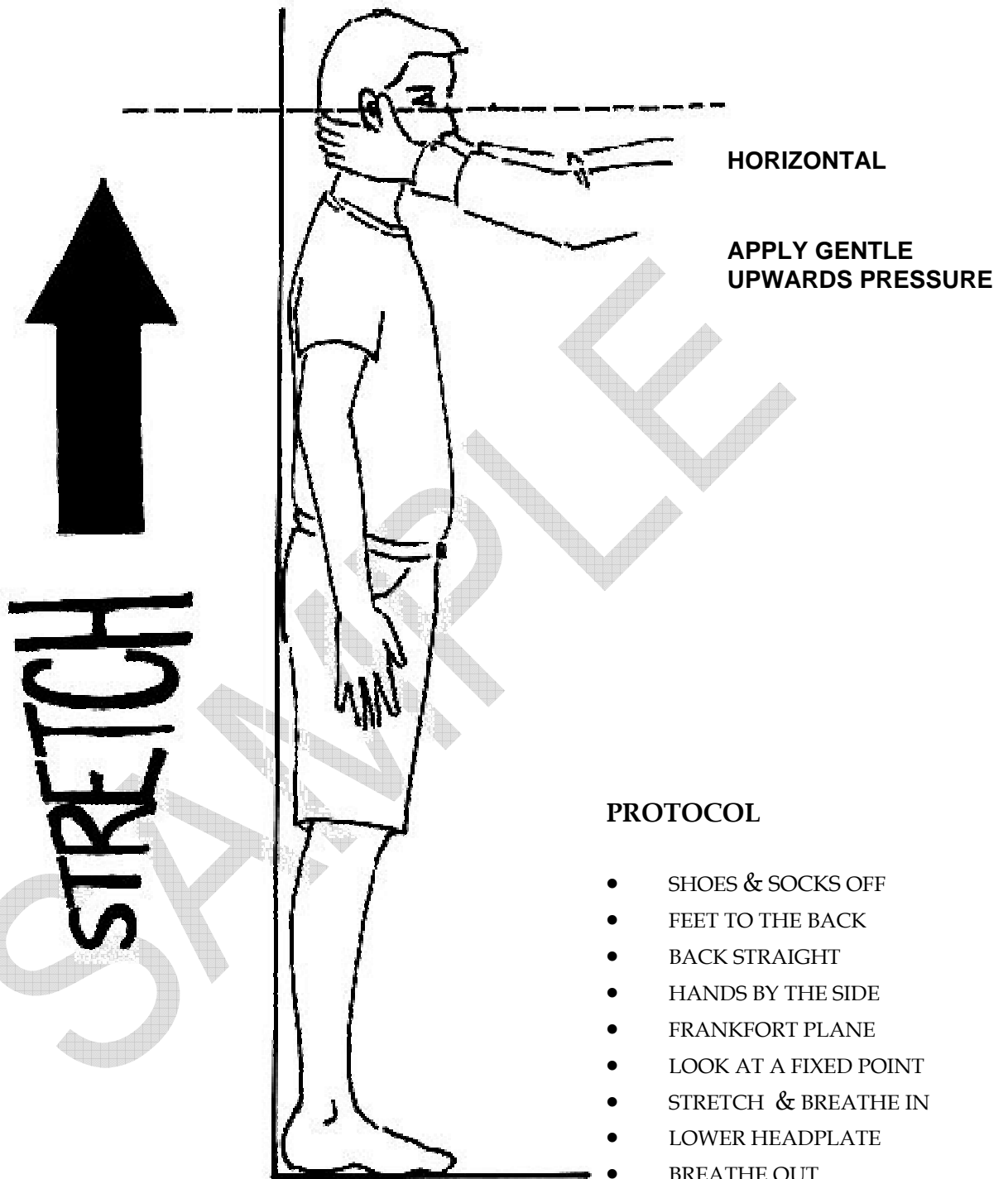
**REMEMBER YOU ARE NOT TAKING MEASUREMENTS
FOR CHILDREN UNDER 2 YEARS OLD**

C. ADDITIONAL POINTS

1. If the child cannot stand upright with their back against the stadiometer and have their heels against the rod (e.g. those with protruding bottoms) then give priority to standing upright.
2. If the child has a hair style which stands well above the top of their head, (or is wearing a turban), bring the headplate down until it touches the hair/turban. With some hairstyles you can compress the hair to touch the head. If you can not lower the headplate to touch the head, and think that this will lead to an unreliable measure, record this in the outcome code ('02 measurement taken – unreliable measurement'), specifying the reason in the space provided. If it is a hairstyle that can be altered, e.g. a bun, if possible ask the respondent to change/undo it.
3. If the child is tall, it can be difficult to line up the Frankfort Plane in the way described. When you think that the plane is horizontal, take one step back to check from a short distance that this is the case.
4. Note that the stretch described in steps 6 and 7 is slightly different from that briefed for Child of the New Century.



MEASURING CHILDREN'S HEIGHT



PROTOCOL

- SHOES & SOCKS OFF
- FEET TO THE BACK
- BACK STRAIGHT
- HANDS BY THE SIDE
- FRANKFORT PLANE
- LOOK AT A FIXED POINT
- STRETCH & BREATHE IN
- LOWER HEADPLATE
- BREATHE OUT
- STEP OFF
- READ MEASUREMENT

WEIGHT PROTOCOL

A. THE EQUIPMENT

On the Welsh Health Survey we will be using one type of weighing scales only. Before starting any interviewing check that you know how they operate.

Tanita THD-305

- These scales display the weight in a window on the scales.
- The Tanita is switched on by pressing the button on the bottom right hand corner of the scales. The scales will automatically switch off after a few seconds.
- The scales take 4 x 1.5v AA batteries.

When you are storing the scales or sending them through the post please make sure you remove the battery to stop the scales turning themselves on.

Batteries

It should not be necessary to have to replace the batteries, but always ensure that you have some spare batteries with you in case this happens. If you need to change the battery, please buy one and claim for it. The batteries used (1.5v) are easily available.

The battery compartment is on the bottom of the scales. When you receive your scales you will need to reconnect the battery. Before going out to work, reconnect the battery and check that the scales work. If they do not, check that the battery is connected properly and try new batteries. If they do still not work, report the fault to your Area Manager/Health Manager or directly to John Lightfoot at Brentwood.

The reading is only in metric units. You have a conversion chart at the end of the showcards which you should use to give the respondent their weight in stones and pounds, as well as kilograms, on the yellow measurement record card.

WARNING

The scales have an in-built memory which stores the weight for 10 minutes. If during this time you weigh another object that differs in weight by less than 500 grams (about 1lb), the stored weight will be displayed and not the weight that is being measured. This means that if you weigh someone else during this time, you could be given the wrong reading for the second person.

So if you get an identical reading for a second person, make sure that the memory has been cleared. Clear the memory from the last reading by weighing an object that is more than 500 grams lighter (i.e. a pile of books, your briefcase or even the stadiometer). You will then get the correct weight when you weigh the second respondent.

You will only need to clear the memory in this way if:

- you have to have a second or subsequent attempt at measuring the same child
- two children appear to be of a very similar weight

- your reading for a child in a household is identical to the reading for another child in the household whom you have just weighed.

B. THE PROTOCOL

We are weighing up to two children per household aged between 2 and 15. You must get the co-operation of an adult household member. This will help the child to relax and children, especially small children are much more likely to be co-operative themselves if an adult known to them is involved in the procedure.

Children wearing nappies should be wearing a dry disposable. If the nappy is wet, please ask the parent to change it for a dry one and explain that the wetness of the nappy will affect the weight measurement.

If accurate readings are to be obtained, it is very important that respondents stand still. Ask the child to stand perfectly still - "Be a statue", or "Stand like a soldier". For very young children who are unable to stand unaided or small children who find this difficult you will need to alter the protocol and first weigh an adult then weigh that adult holding the child as follows:

- weigh the adult as normal following the protocol as set out above
- weigh the adult and child together
- subtract the adult weight from the adult + child weight to obtain the weight of the child.

1. Turn the display on by using the appropriate method for the scales. The readout should display 888.8 momentarily. If this is not displayed check the batteries, if this is not the cause you will need to report the problem to the Natcen at Brentwood. While the scales read 888.8 do not attempt to weigh anyone.
2. Ask the child to remove shoes, heavy outer garments such as jackets and cardigans, heavy jewellery, loose change and keys.
3. Turn the scales on with your foot again. Wait for a display of 0.0 before the respondent stands on the scales.
4. Ask the child to stand with their feet together in the centre and their heels against the back edge of the scales. Arms should be hanging loosely at their sides and head facing forward. Ensure that they keep looking ahead - it may be tempting for the child to look down at their weight reading. Ask them not to do this and assure them that you will tell them their weight afterwards if they want to know.

The posture of the child is important. If they stand to one side, look down, or do not otherwise have their weight evenly spread, it can affect the reading.

5. The scales will take a short while to stabilise and will read 'C' until they have done so. On the Tanita scales that you are using, the weight will flash on and off when stabilised. If the respondent moves excessively while the scales are stabilising you may get a false reading. If you think this is the case reweigh, but first ensure that you have erased the memory.

6. The scales have been calibrated in kilograms and 100 gram units (0.1 kg). Record the reading in table 4c, on page 10 of the ARF/h'hold questionnaire, in the row WEIGHT. You are also asked to record the scales serial number and a weight outcome code. You should then complete the measurement record card with both metric and imperial measurements.

WARNING

The maximum weight registering accurately on the scales is 130kg (20½ stone). If you think the child exceeds this limit code them as '05 unable to measure', and record the reason in the space provided. Do not attempt to weigh them.

**REMEMBER YOU ARE NOT TAKING MEASUREMENTS
FOR CHILDREN UNDER 2 YEARS OLD**

SAMPLE

APPENDIX B NON-RESPONSE MODELS

TABLE B1 HOUSEHOLD NON-RESPONSE MODEL

	B	SE	Wald	df	p-value	Odds ratio
Unitary Authority			84.0	21	0.000	
Anglesey (reference)	0.000					1.000
Blaenau Gwent	-0.205	0.224	0.8	1	0.358	0.814
Bridgend	0.004	0.201	0.0	1	0.986	1.004
Caerphilly	-0.237	0.195	1.5	1	0.224	0.789
Cardiff	-0.698	0.188	13.8	1	0.000	0.497
Carmarthenshire	-0.068	0.176	0.1	1	0.700	0.934
Ceredigion	0.400	0.227	3.1	1	0.078	1.492
Conwy	-0.082	0.208	0.2	1	0.692	0.921
Denbighshire	-0.280	0.211	1.8	1	0.184	0.756
Flintshire	-0.332	0.204	2.6	1	0.104	0.718
Gwynedd	0.118	0.192	0.4	1	0.538	1.126
Merthyr Tydfil	0.081	0.248	0.1	1	0.746	1.084
Monmouthshire	-0.403	0.213	3.6	1	0.059	0.668
Neath Port Talbot	-0.451	0.197	5.3	1	0.022	0.637
Newport	-0.502	0.198	6.4	1	0.011	0.605
Pembrokeshire	-0.161	0.187	0.7	1	0.388	0.851
Powys	0.131	0.189	0.5	1	0.490	1.140
Rhondda Cynon Taff	-0.332	0.189	3.1	1	0.078	0.717
Swansea	-0.400	0.188	4.5	1	0.033	0.670
Torfaen	-0.405	0.210	3.7	1	0.053	0.667
Vale of Glamorgan	-0.229	0.204	1.3	1	0.261	0.796
Wrexham	0.029	0.203	0.0	1	0.887	1.029
Proportion of dwellings that are houses in postcode sector	1.128	0.457	6.1	1	0.014	3.088
Proportion of adults who are married in postcode sector	-1.267	0.505	6.3	1	0.012	0.282
Proportion of population born in the UK in postcode sector	0.291	0.618	0.2	1	0.637	1.338
Urban/rural indicator			16.9	7	0.018	
Urban >= 10k - sparse	0.000					1.000
Town & Fringe - sparse	0.299	0.200	2.2	1	0.135	1.349
Village - sparse	0.369	0.187	3.9	1	0.049	1.447
Hamlet and Isolated Dwelling - sparse	0.533	0.199	7.2	1	0.007	1.704
Urban >= 10k - less sparse	0.552	0.180	9.4	1	0.002	1.736
Town & Fringe - less sparse	0.606	0.186	10.7	1	0.001	1.833
Village - less sparse	0.712	0.193	13.6	1	0.000	2.038
Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling	0.640	0.222	8.4	1	0.004	1.897
Welsh Index of Multiple Deprivation: Health	-0.065	0.026	6.2	1	0.013	0.937
Constant	0.448	0.559	0.6	1	0.423	1.565

TABLE B2 INDIVIDUAL NON-RESPONSE MODEL: ADULTS

	B	SE	Wald	df	p-value	Odds ratio
Sex and age group			219.9	13	0.000	
Men 16-24 (reference)	0.000					1.000
Men 25-34	-0.007	0.088	0.0	1	0.938	0.993
Men 35-44	0.319	0.088	13.2	1	0.000	1.376
Men 45-54	0.465	0.089	27.5	1	0.000	1.592
Men 55-64	0.859	0.101	72.6	1	0.000	2.360
Men 65-74	1.075	0.133	65.0	1	0.000	2.931
Men 75+	1.038	0.147	50.1	1	0.000	2.823
Women 16-24	0.374	0.084	19.6	1	0.000	1.453
Women 25-34	0.270	0.093	8.4	1	0.004	1.310
Women 35-44	0.553	0.089	38.1	1	0.000	1.738
Women 45-54	0.797	0.092	75.9	1	0.000	2.219
Women 55-64	1.099	0.107	105.1	1	0.000	3.000
Women 65-74	1.198	0.136	77.8	1	0.000	3.313
Women 75+	0.844	0.132	40.7	1	0.000	2.326
Household type			115.1	6	0.000	
1 adult aged 16-59, no children (reference)	0.000					1.000
2 adults, both 16-59, no children	-0.542	0.102	28.5	1	0.000	0.581
Small family	-0.094	0.103	0.8	1	0.360	0.910
Large family	-0.317	0.117	7.4	1	0.006	0.728
Large adult household	-0.638	0.098	42.8	1	0.000	0.528
2 adults, 1 or both aged 60+, no children	-0.283	0.119	5.7	1	0.017	0.754
1 adult, aged 60+, no children	-0.193	0.143	1.8	1	0.175	0.824
Unitary Authority			122.5	21	0.000	
Anglesey (reference)	0.000					1.000
Blaenau Gwent	-0.608	0.172	12.5	1	0.000	0.545
Bridgend	-0.473	0.156	9.3	1	0.002	0.623
Caerphilly	-0.384	0.151	6.5	1	0.011	0.681
Cardiff	-0.468	0.141	11.0	1	0.001	0.626
Carmarthenshire	-0.343	0.150	5.2	1	0.023	0.709
Ceredigion	0.193	0.182	1.1	1	0.289	1.213
Conwy	-0.015	0.167	0.0	1	0.929	0.985
Denbighshire	0.011	0.173	0.0	1	0.949	1.011
Flintshire	-0.023	0.157	0.0	1	0.884	0.977
Gwynedd	0.057	0.168	0.1	1	0.734	1.059
Merthyr Tydfil	-0.353	0.185	3.6	1	0.056	0.703
Monmouthshire	-0.160	0.173	0.9	1	0.354	0.852
Neath Port Talbot	-0.132	0.158	0.7	1	0.406	0.877
Newport	-0.262	0.157	2.8	1	0.096	0.770
Pembrokeshire	0.100	0.167	0.4	1	0.550	1.105
Powys	-0.174	0.158	1.2	1	0.272	0.840
Rhondda Cynon Taff	-0.404	0.145	7.8	1	0.005	0.667
Swansea	-0.138	0.148	0.9	1	0.351	0.871
Torfaen	-0.430	0.166	6.7	1	0.010	0.651
Vale of Glamorgan	-0.378	0.160	5.6	1	0.018	0.685
Wrexham	0.125	0.163	0.6	1	0.444	1.133

TABLE B2 (CONTINUED)

	B	SE	Wald	df	p-value	Odds ratio
NS-SEC class			66.3	5	0.000	
Managerial and professional (reference)	0.000					1.000
Intermediate occupations	-0.024	0.083	0.1	1	0.776	0.977
Small employers and own account workers	-0.350	0.063	30.9	1	0.000	0.705
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	-0.166	0.062	7.2	1	0.007	0.847
Semi-routine and routine occupations	-0.246	0.051	23.6	1	0.000	0.782
Never worked and long-term unemployed	-0.734	0.119	37.8	1	0.000	0.480
General health			7.0	2	0.030	
Good (reference)	0.000					1.000
Fairly good	0.135	0.051	6.9	1	0.009	1.144
Not good	0.067	0.065	1.1	1	0.305	1.069
Housing tenure			22.4	2	0.000	
Owner Occupier (reference)	0.000					1.000
Social Renting	-0.099	0.058	2.9	1	0.089	0.906
Private renting / Other	-0.297	0.063	22.0	1	0.000	0.743
Constant	1.455	0.174	69.7	1	0.000	4.285

TABLE B3 INDIVIDUAL NON-RESPONSE MODEL: CHILDREN

	B	SE	Wald	df	p-value	Odds ratio
Sex and age group			6.8	5	0.236	
Boys 0-4	0.000					1.000
Boys 5-10	0.226	0.138	2.7	1	0.102	1.254
Boys 11-15	0.140	0.140	1.0	1	0.320	1.150
Girls 0-4	0.033	0.146	0.1	1	0.820	1.034
Girls 5-10	0.314	0.143	4.8	1	0.028	1.369
Girls 11-15	0.104	0.144	0.5	1	0.469	1.110
Household type			7.2	2	0.027	
Small family (reference)	0.000					1.000
Large family	-0.114	0.090	1.6	1	0.203	0.892
Large adult household	-0.375	0.144	6.8	1	0.009	0.687
Unitary Authority			39.7	21	0.008	
Anglesey (reference)	0.000					1.000
Blaenau Gwent	-0.124	0.367	0.1	1	0.736	0.884
Bridgend	-0.271	0.319	0.7	1	0.396	0.762
Caerphilly	0.257	0.316	0.7	1	0.416	1.294
Cardiff	0.115	0.298	0.1	1	0.700	1.122
Carmarthenshire	0.114	0.316	0.1	1	0.718	1.121
Ceredigion	0.327	0.382	0.7	1	0.392	1.386
Conwy	0.899	0.382	5.5	1	0.019	2.456
Denbighshire	0.388	0.349	1.2	1	0.267	1.474
Flintshire	0.409	0.336	1.5	1	0.224	1.505
Gwynedd	0.616	0.341	3.3	1	0.071	1.851
Merthyr Tydfil	-0.214	0.386	0.3	1	0.580	0.808
Monmouthshire	0.296	0.368	0.6	1	0.421	1.344
Neath Port Talbot	0.082	0.328	0.1	1	0.803	1.085
Newport	0.050	0.318	0.0	1	0.876	1.051
Pembrokeshire	0.167	0.334	0.2	1	0.617	1.182
Powys	0.092	0.338	0.1	1	0.786	1.096
Rhondda Cynon Taff	-0.059	0.308	0.0	1	0.849	0.943
Swansea	0.619	0.314	3.9	1	0.049	1.857
Torfaen	-0.134	0.342	0.2	1	0.695	0.874
Vale of Glamorgan	0.248	0.330	0.6	1	0.452	1.282
Wrexham	0.105	0.332	0.1	1	0.751	1.111
NS-SEC class			19.3	5	0.002	
Managerial and professional (reference)	0.000					1.000
Intermediate occupations	0.152	0.183	0.7	1	0.406	1.164
Small employers and own account workers	-0.195	0.139	2.0	1	0.161	0.823
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	-0.215	0.133	2.6	1	0.105	0.806
Semi-routine and routine occupations	-0.109	0.104	1.1	1	0.293	0.897
Never worked and long-term unemployed	-0.739	0.188	15.5	1	0.000	0.477

TABLE B3 (CONTINUED)

	B	SE	Wald	df	p-value	Odds ratio
General health						
Good (reference)	0.000					1.000
Fairly good/Not good	0.024	0.147	0.0	1	0.872	1.024
Constant	1.035	0.294	12.4	1	0.000	2.814